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The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. V. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1872. NO. 51.

The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

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Woodland, April 1st, 1872. oc5-3m

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The Vienna Exhibition.

While the Vienna Exposition promises to be the most extensive and the most important international enterprise of the sort that has ever occurred, it is quite apparent that our Government has not given it the attention it deserves. Discussing this subject, the Germantown (Pa.) *Chronicle* expresses the hope that our continental commissioners will send a large delegation to see the great exhibition at Vienna next year, for it will be unquestionably the biggest, and most probably the finest thing of the kind ever attempted anywhere. And we shall do well if we can improve upon it or even come up to it in 1876. As it is none too soon to form our plans, it may be well to note how they intend to order these things in Vienna. To begin with the Austrian Parliament has granted 3,000,000 guldens as a contribution, and 3,000,000 more as a subscription to the guarantee fund of the exhibition, making in all 6,000,000 gulden, or about $3,000,000. The whole expenses of the Paris exhibition of 1867 were only about $2,000,000, so it will be seen that the Vienna directors are able to start out regardless of expense. The building for the exhibition, as described by the director-in-chief, Baron Von Schwarz Senborn, will have for its prominent feature a large central rotunda or dome, constructed of iron, 354 feet in diameter and 275 feet high. To obtain an idea of the immense size of this dome it is only necessary to compare it with some of the largest domes in the world; that of St. Peter's for example, has a span of 160 feet, and that of St. Paul's 114; the diameter of the dome of the Capitol at Washington is but 90 feet, and the largest temporary dome ever constructed, that of the London exhibition of 1862, spanned only 163 feet. The Vienna dome, then, will occupy about fourteen times the surface covered by that of the Washington Capitol, and will rise to an equal height. The iron work of this huge structure weighs about 4,000 tons; it rests upon foundations of concrete laid last year, and was to have been completed about this time. The rotunda forms the center of the main gallery or nave, which is eighty-seven feet wide and 2,978 feet, or more than half a mile long. The nave is crossed by sixteen transepts, each forty-nine feet wide and 562 feet long; these are placed at equal distance of 114 feet, and between them are twenty-four courts, inclosed on three sides and open above. The advantages of this plan are many. In former exhibition buildings the distribution of light was unequal, some exhibitors having too much and others being altogether in the dark, and the impossibility of making the glass roofs water-tight caused much inconvenience and loss. Here the courts referred to facilitate the lighting of the building by means of high side windows, and the glass roofs are entirely dispensed with. The courts also afford ventilation, and at the same time they may be used, if necessary, for exhibiting purposes. Another difficulty experienced in former exhibitions was the inadequacy of the means of access to the building, but this is obviated by the plan adopted, which affords remarkable facilities for introducing and removing goods, and enables any section to be closed in case of necessity without interfering with the rest of the exhibition.

The area devoted to the Vienna exhibition is 2,783,809 square yards, or about 575 acres, while the buildings will afford actual covered surface of nearly fifty acres. It is interesting to note here that the Paris exhibition of 1867 occupied a surface of 527,645 square yards, and that of 1855, 123,214 square yards; the London exhibition of 1862 occupied 222,316 square yards, and the first exhibition in Hyde Park in 1851 only 94,000 square yards; so that the area devoted to the exhibition at Vienna is five times as great as that given to the largest exhibition heretofore held, even that of 1867 in the Champs de Mars.

Not only will the Vienna exhibition be the largest, but it bids fair to be the most successful ever attempted. Every Government in Europe has made large appropriations to defray the expenses of contributors, and the applications for space are said to far exceed anything ever known before, but the United States will not be represented there. Congress, it is true, authorized the appointment of a commission, provided no expense were incurred by the Government; but the commission can do very little so long as it cannot promise even transportation to those desiring to exhibit, and it is doubtful whether our country will have any space assigned it. This is the more humiliating from the fact that about every other civilized nation in the world has taken active steps in the matter; they have been assigned positions in the buildings according to their geographical position from east to west, so that a tour of the exhibition will be like a journey around the world, omitting the United States.

THE HOME OF THUNDER STORMS.—An eye-witness thus describes a storm in the Sierras:

Gray's peak is the home of thunder. The lightning knows its nest. Being the highest of all the peaks of the Sierra, it attracts the clouds, which almost daily gather round its head and burst upon it, so it tries the nerves of the boldest to run the gauntlet of these storms. At such times the whole mountain seems charged with electricity. Several who have been caught there at such a moment told me how it shot through them like needles; it buzzed about their heads like bees; they could hear it whistling like a gale through the rigging of a ship. The guides being more accustomed to such things, are less terrified, but tourists are sometimes paralyzed with terror if not with the shock, and fall to the ground, unable to move. Even the guides sometimes think it a matter of prudence to throw themselves flat upon their faces, not to present a point for the lightning to strike. The poor brutes taught by instinct, turn their heads from the storm and let it beat. If a party were caught in a long snowstorm it is probable they would perish. In the blinding drifts, it would be impossible to find the path, and no mortal strength could hold out for many hours. Such accidents do not occur, because the guides are on the watch; when they see a storm coming up, bid all run for their lives. They fly with speed, and come down often trembling and afraid, as if, like Moses, they had been up into the mount, into the cloud, and seen the awful power of God.

Mormon Wives.

My father's first wife, Ann, showed by her wan and spiritless demeanor that, coarse as she was, a woman's heart beat in her bosom; and Eliza, like many another Mormon bride, felt that her welcome was more hostile than hearty. Like Ann she neglected us children. She was a fat sleepy-brained woman, who neither enjoyed nor suffered greatly. As I grew older I mixed more freeley with the people of the country, partly from curiosity, but principally because father laid his commands upon me. I studied the women, and found that they were stolid, heavy-eyed, and indolent. The married women have pathetic faces and fade young. With all the sophistry which is woven about them, they have dreams of "the might have been;" of the joy that comes in its completeness to the heart that is all to one alone. Their cry goes up to God for divine love, but their unsatisfied hearts are doomed to be forever hungry for the love that is human. Oh, happy wives! who are sheltered in the sunshine of a good man's heart—a heart that belongs to you, and you alone—can you imagine anything more like the apples of Sodom than the Mormon marriages! I do not wish to give the impression that there were any highly-refined or cultivated woman in Utah, for I do not remember one to whom an intelligent, superior man would turn for intellectual enjoyment; not one whom a poet might dream of, or an artist desire to paint. To a stranger they assume a joyful demeanor. This their religion not only inculcates, but enjoins to such an extent that no woman would dare to carry a sad face intentionally any more than she would parade a disgrace. No sad hymns or chants are tolerated; no one repeats a tale of misery to his neighbor on pain of Brother Brigham's displeasure. Their joys are frequently discussed, their sorrows never. The women in the same house (not home) are commanded to be sister-like to each other, and their tow-headed, all the way round to black-headed progeny tumble about promiscuously on the same grass-plat before the door. That they don't all go mad or kill each other is owing to what that powerful but ignorant sensual animal, Heber Kimball, called "triumph of grace."—"*Saved from the Mormons,*" *in November Galaxy.*

THE HORSE-DISEASE IN NEW YORK. NEW YORK, October 27th.—The horse disease, though an old story, forces itself petpetually and most unpleasantly on the mind. If a traveler wishes his luggage called for, he is told at the express office that the horses are nearly all sick, and that it is doubtful whether he can be accommodated. If a cart is wanted five dollars is charged for a job which a few days before was performed for seventy-five cents. For moderately distant cartages from $10 to $15 is often charged. The theaters, and especially the opera, are suffering a diminished attendance through the paucity of hacks, and there is a frequent abstention from evening parties for the same reason. The few horse cars remaining are most uncomfortably crowded at periods of the day when they are usually little availed of, and dwellers at a distance from their place of business are looking forward with dread to the possibility of a total cession of car travel. This, however, will not occur, as horses are now being purchased in the country and sent here. The sellers are reaping a harvest, through the scarcity, and are charging very high prices. The people are now looking very anxiously forward to the completion of the underground railway, when horses will not be needed for Harlem and uptown transit. The anecdotes told by the newspapers relative to the inconveniences sustained by business men and companies are endless. The aggregate losses by them through the disease are already enormous. Freight can be carted neither to nor from vessels. Carriages for funerals yesterday and to-day have been twenty-five dollars instead of five, as hitherto.—*Correspondence Philadelphia Record.*

IMMIGRATION—WHAT OUGHT TO BE DONE.—The arrival of immigrants this year by rail has been largely in excess of last year. They are mainly those who belong to the laboring classes, and will aid materially in developing our unbounded wealth. One gratifying result of the persistent efforts of the press in showing the advantages to the settler of small means of locating on our unoccupied lands, is that they do not, like the immigrant in the East, center around the large cities, but depart immediately for the valleys and foothills. Since the 1st of April a stream averaging seventy-five per day has poured into the State, bringing with them a large amount of money, which is expended in purchasing farm implements and other material necessary to the settler. The immigrant rates on the Central Pacific Railroad have been reduced to 1½ cents per mile in currency, or $50 from New York here. The rates have also been reduced on the Union Pacific and other connecting roads. Parties desiring to bring friends from Europe here can buy tickets in this city for $75 and $100 currency. This includes the ocean passage and all rail conveyances. Some effort should be made for the appointment of agents to represent the State in Europe. By this means, thousands of emigrants now taking passage for the Atlantic cities could be induced to settle in this State. We hope some organized effort will be made by those who have the interests of the State at heart, to devise means by which we can reap some of the benefits accruing from the tide of immigration sweeping into the country.—*Post.*

AN OLD LADY.—There is living in Kanawha county, W. Va., Mrs Rachael Stanley, who was born in Bedford county, Va., in 1774. She has a grand daughter fifty-six years old, and has fourteen children, ninety-nine grand children, and two hundred and twenty-three great-great-grand children. The Charleston *Courier* says. "Within that period of ninety-eight years the Revolution came, Cornwallis surrendered, Washington and fourteen other Presidents presided and died, Napoleon began and ended his military career, Byron came into the world, startled it, and died. And yet here is old Aunt Rachael, perched upon the summit of a Kelley's creek mountain, in her old arm chair; like Tennyson's eagle, ringed with the azure world she sits, and breathes that pure upper air as if she intended to live right on in defiance of time."

A Bull Fight in Sonora.

[From the Los Angeles Star, Nov. 2.]

Yesterday afternoon that portion of our city known as Sonora was entertained by a genuine bull fight, one of those relics of the barbarous ages that have not yet been thoroughly obliterated by civilization.

A large number of persons, principally native Californians, of all ages and both sexes, had assembled and occupied elevated seats in the circular arena wherein the bull-fight was to take place. At the hour of commencement, three individuals dressed as clowns stepped into the pit, each one bearing in his hand a red flag attached to a small stick. These were the picadores. One of them was well advanced in years, and shortly after the first animal had been turned into the arena and had become sufficiently enraged to make it somewhat warm for his tormentors, the old fellow not having the elasticity of youth, was impaled by the infuriated brute against the fence, and finally tossed over it. Besides being badly gored, it transpired afterward that some of his ribs were broken. He did not appear again, however, in the pit, which was seemingly a source of much disappointment to the spectators, not in consequence of his misfortune, but because he was reputed to be the best of the three picadores. The other two continued to worry the poor bull, and succeeded for some time to avoid all his plunges. Finally, one of them taking the wrong direction was slightly elevated on the horns of the bull, the points of which had been sawn off. Nothing daunted, he continued to torment the poor beast with increased ardor. Several brads to which were affixed various appendages, in the way of ribbons, leaves of colored paper, etc., were then passed to the metadores. With a brad in one hand and a banner in the other, they awaited the onset of the bull, and as he came within reach proded him in the neck and at the same time darted aside. The poor bull tore the ground with rage, the brad meanwhile sticking in his neck, and a dozen various colored ribbons streaming in the wind as he rushed blindly, foaming at the mouth, at the agile picadores, who would then stand aside to receive the plaudits of the fair señoritas that were in attendance. The bull was then taken out and the band struck up a lively air. The clown who had hitherto kept at a safe and respectful distance from the bull, being perched on the fence, then danced a polka and sang a song full of Mexico and "Libertad." Another bull was then driven into the ring and the same performance was passed through as before, the bull in the present case being rather more successful than his predecessor, inasmuch as he succeeded in tossing the picadores several times. What was considered the best sport of all, however, was the "Grand Ride," performed on the second bull. The animal being lassoed and thrown on the ground, a riata was tied around his body. To this the picador who was to ride the bull was to hold. A novel crown ornamented with fire crackers and an immense back gear made of wires covered also with fire crackers, were then placed upon the bull, being connected together by means of a fuse. The picadore then addressed the assemblage and asked them to contribute their mite as it would probably be his last ride. Mounting and grasping the riata, the animal was relieved of its bonds, and the fire crackers attached to its tail ignited. Plunging around the ring at a breakneck speed, both bull and rider seemed enveloped in flame and smoke, which continued until the poor creature fell from sheer exhaustion. The enthusiastic delight of the spectators beggars description.

Cries were then raised for a third animal which being fresh and more furious than the others soon compelled the weary picadores to abandon the field. The clown then extended an invitation to anyone from among the audience to take their places, but no one felt disposed so to do, and the performance was declared at an end.

WORKS BY THE LATE SECRETARY SEWARD.—The late Secretary Seward was engaged a short time previous to his death in an autobiography, which he contemplated making voluminous and complete, embracing his personal reminiscences of and criticisms on various statesmen and politicians, whose names are passing, or have passed into history, and with whom he was brought into immediate personal or official relations during his lifetime. The memorable events which centered around his own career, and which in themselves composed the most interesting portion of the record of the past half century, were also to be dealt with by the lamented statesman, had not the hand of death been laid so suddenly upon him. In this work he had already advanced a little beyond 500 pages of closely written manuscript, which, however, only brought the autobiography down to 1834-5. Here the story is to be taken up by the Governor's eldest son, Mr. F. H. Seward, formerly Assistant Secretary of State, who will at once set about completing the work by supplying the complementary biography. It is fortunate that the latter was furnished by his father with a closely detailed programme and plan of the unwritten part of the autobiography, with all the necessary papers, etc., as well as that the young man's own recollection of and connection with public events extend back to some time beyond the date whereof the great Secretary's hand ceased to write. Mr. Seward's other great work, "Travels Around the World," he happily lived to complete. It is edited by his adopted daughter, Miss Olive Risley Seward, who accompanied him on his interesting journey, and it will be issued by the Appletons about the end of next month.

ANOTHER GREAT WORK.—The survey for the proposed steamboat canal across the State of West Virginia, uniting the waters of the James and Ohio rivers, has been finished. Last winter Congress made an appropriation of $50,000 for the purpose of this survey, and the engineers, who have arrived at Wheeling, report that it is practicable to construct a canal 200 feet wide and navigable for steamboats carrying 300 tons from the James and Jackson rivers to the foot of the Alleghany mountains, and thence under the mountains, by a tunnel nine miles in length, via the Greenbrier, New and Kanawha rivers, to the Ohio. The estimated cost for the work is $50,000,000.

A Happy Couple of Deaf Mutes in Cleveland.

An interesting event took place Wednesday evening—the marriage of Mr. Charles H. Cooper, of Watertown, N. Y., and Miss Anna R. Churchill, of New Lebanon, N. Y., both deaf mutes. The ceremonies took place at the residence of S. P. Churchill, Esq., brother of the bride, No. 59 Prospect street. There were about seventy invited guests, to all of whom the occasion was one of rare interest and pleasure. The parlors were neatly decorated with flowers and evergreens.

At half-past seven o'clock the bridal party descended the stairway, Rev. Dr. Gallaudet, of New York, leading. He was followed by the groom, with his mother, and the bride, escorted by her brother. The bride was dressed in exquisite taste, without ostentation, and her appearance was charming. The parties stood upon a slightly raised platform, beneath a beautiful floral canopy, and the Episcopal marriage service was performed, in the sign language, by Dr. Gallaudet, the responses being made in the same manner. Portions of the service were audibly read, the minister at the same time interpreting them with his hands to the bride and groom. The happy couple received from the company warm and cordial greetings, after which all partook of an elegant supper.

Mr. and Mrs. Cooper will leave for Watertown, New York, which will be their home. Both are highly educated and accomplished, having for many years attended the institution for the instruction of deaf mutes in New York city. It was there the acquaintance was formed which culminated in this happy event. For two years past the bride has been a teacher in an institution for mutes in Michigan.—*Cleveland Herald, Oct. 24th.*

IMMENSE SNOW PLOW.—The Union Pacific Railroad is having built at its shops in Omaha a snow plow, which, when finished, will be the largest and most powerful in the world. It is rapidly approaching completion, and in a few days will be ready for business. The trucks on which it is built are very heavy and strong, and were cast especially for this plow. The platform on the trucks is twenty-two feet long, and ten feet six inches wide, and is composed of solid oak timbers eight by sixteen inches. These timbers are held together by ten iron bolts, one and a quarter inches in diameter, which run crosswise. This solid bed is fastened to the transom beams by forty bolts, twenty over each truck. The inclined slide, placed on the platform, is twenty-two feet long, and slopes at an angle of thirty degrees, and is held firmly to the bed by forty bolts, of an inch in diameter, and is supported from behind by inclined posts, six feet long, eight inches wide and sixteen inches thick. The entire length from the rear of the platform to the end of the side is thirty-two feet. The slide is to be ironed, and an immense plow of the ordinary shape, eighteen feet long, eleven feet wide and five feet high, and covered with iron three-sixteenths of an inch thick is to be securely placed upon it. On the point of this plow there is to be an iron plate, steel pointed, eleven feet long and four feet wide. This plate of course runs across the track and only one inch above it.

The rear of the platform will be boxed in, making a room twelve feet high, eleven feet wide and ten feet long, for the purpose of keeping the snow out. It will be furnished with a door, so that if necessary it can be loaded with iron.

The monster will weigh fifty tons, and will be operated by three of the heaviest engines on the road. The cost will be over $5,000. The design was gotten up by G. E. Steveus, superintendent of the car and building department, and J. H. Congdon, general master mechanic of the road, who must have made it a study since last Winter. There will be but very few snowdrifts that this plow won't clean out; but if it jumps the track, it will be a pretty hard job to get it on again.

CHICAGO NOW AND A YEAR AGO.—The Chicago *Post* summarizes changes which a single year has made in the burned city as follows:

1. The city is more than half rebuilt.
2. The capacity of the new business blocks is greater than the capacity of those that were burned.
3. The character of the new buildings is vastly superior in every respect to that of the old.
4. Our population has increased twenty-five per cent. in the year.
6. The number of business men in the city is considerably greater than the number here one year ago to-day.
6. Our wholesale merchants are occupying much more room, and doing nearly twice as much business as they did before the fire.
7. Real estate has risen fifteen to twenty per cent.

Chicagoans have no especial desire to elevate arson into an honorable profession to be practiced, like surgery for the good of mankind; but the benefits of the great fire are now so palpable and marvelous, that some of the most enthusiastic of our citizens are inclined to canonize Mrs. O'Leary, and lift her immortal cow, in sculptured bas relief, upon the facade of the new City Hall.

MEETING OF THE NEXT CONGRESS.—Some persons have the impression that the law requiring the new Congress to meet on the 4th of March immediately upon the adjournment of the old Congress, passed January 22d, 1867, is still in force, and that the next Congress will therefore meet on the 4th of March next. This is not the case, however, as the act of January, 1867, requiring the session to begin on March 4th, was repealed in April last year, at the first session of the present Congress. The new Congress will not meet until the first Monday of December, 1873, unless sooner called together by the President in extraordinary sesion.

THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN, an organ of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, and doubtless competent authority on the subject, says: "Gov. Stanford has just completed arrangement for obtaining $10,000,000 of Eastern capital for the purpose of completing the North Pacific Railroad, and will employ all the available labor in the State to complete that road from Oregon to Saucelito." This means that the California Pacific is to connect with the North Pacific and form one continuous line to Saucelito.—*Vallejo Independent.*

Commendable Enterprise.

Under the above heading the Sonoma *Democrat* gives a few facts which sensible men should not fail to read and will certainly appreciate. We give it entire, as we know that tule lands are not by any means confined to Sonoma County:

About a year ago, Messrs. Pooler and Bethel purchased a farm about a mile from Santa Rosa. There was a tule swamp on it which covered about fifteen acres. It was considered valueless by its former owner, except for hogs or a duck pond. The new owners took a different view of it, and the end justified their sagacity. They cut a drain six hundred yards long to the creek; in that distance they had a fall of two and a half feet. The drain was opened and the water drawn off the first of April of this year. As soon afterwards as practicable it was plowed deep enough to cut up the tules—one pair of horses did the work. The tules were then harrowed out and burnt. The 10th of May five acres were planted in potatoes. They are now being harvested; and the yield will be but little less than twelve tons to the acre; they are monsters; thirteen hills, on the average, fill an ordinary sack. The nett profit will be over two hundred dollars an acre, for the five acres of potatoes. On the 20th of June, a portion of the ground was seeded in turnips; the yield was unprecedented, the largest weigh eleven pounds, and from their rapid growth, they are as solid and tender as those of smaller growth. In the month of July, a large portion of the remaining land was set out in cabbbages. The result was not less surprising; the heads now weigh from twelve to twenty-eight pounds, and the nett profit per acre, at the present prices for this crop, will be over $400. For the purpose of experiment, some potatoes which had matured this season on high ground, were cut up and planted on the 10th day of August, in the reclaimed land. Specimens have been brought to this office. They are now as large as ordinary potatoes, and Messrs. Pooler and Bethel think they will ripen before the rains, making in one year two crops from the same seed. We mention these facts—hoping that some one else who may have a swamp now considered valueless, will thereby be induced to convert it from a duck pond, to a source of wealth to himself and benefit to the country.

MONSTER BEEHIVES.—A correspondent of the *Commercial Herald* gives the following description of a monster beehive on the eastern slope of the San Fernando range, Los Angeles county: "The hive is located in a rift, which penetrates the rock to the depth of probably one hundred and sixty feet. The orifice is thirty feet long and seventeen feet wide; four passages. This rift was discovered to be the abiding place of a swarm of bees, that is represented as coming out in a nearly solid column, one foot in diameter. Certain parties have endeavored to descend to the store of honey collected by these bees, but were invariably driven back, and one man lost his life in the effort. Others have, at the expense of much labor and money, built a scaffold one hundred and twenty-five feet high, in the hope of reaching a place whence they could run a drift into the rock, and extract its well-hoarded sweets, but finally ceased their work. Within four years the bees have added not less than fifteen feet to their treasure, as ascertained by actual measurement, and it is thought that at the present time there can not be less than eight or ten tons of honey in the rock. A man named B. Brophy, who lives in a cabin not far from the spot, obtains from the melting of the honey by the sun's heat, more than enough for his family requirements.

SURE CURE FOR DYSENTERY.—A writer in the (Ga.) *Constitution*, says: Believing that there are many cases of this fearful disease, especially among children in this community, please give place to this remedy. It is as follows:

A spoonful or two of pure raw wheat flour thinned with water so it can be easily drank. Three or four doses taken at intervals of ten or twelve hours will cure any case not absolutely chronic; and from what I have witnessed I feel sure it is one of the best remedies in the world for chronic diseases. To make the dose palatable for children it can be sweetened and flavored with some drops not acid.

Some forty years ago the dysentery prevailed throughout the Northern States to an alarming extent, killing thousands, and in the midst of it some one published this remedy, which was everywhere adopted and it worked like a charm, curing thousands, and I, now an old man, have known hundreds of cases cured by it since. It seems to have the effect to check the disease and at the same time restore the inner coating to the bowels, which the doctors tell us is lost by the disease.

THE HOTTEST MONTH.—The Philadelphia *Medical Times* presents some statistics from observations made in Philadelphia, which go to show that the month of August, 1872, was the hottest August on record for the past eighty-three years. The mean temperature was 81.64 degrees, the highest point reached, 97.00 degrees. The average mean temperature of the same month for the past eighty-three years was 73.33 degrees, and the highest mean temperature during all the time was that for the present year. A similar comparison of observations reveals the fact that the Summer as a whole was the hottest on record. The mean temperature for the three Summer months of 1872 was 80.09 degrees; the average for the past eighty-three years, 73.69 degrees, and the highest mean during that entire period was that of the present year.

SLEDGING IT TO THE NORTH POLE. It is the plan of the Swedish North Pole expedition to winter on the northmost isles of Spitzenbergen, thence by the aid of reindeer sledges, an ice journey poleward will be attempted. The chief of the expedition is accompanied by two physicians, a naturalist, an Italian naval officer, a first mate, two engineers, ten picked seamen, and four Lapps for attending the reindeer, from forty to fifty of which, with 3,000

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, November 9, 1872.

The Result.

Election Day has come and gone. We are beaten in the Presidential contest—utterly routed. So be it. We bow with the best grace possible under the circumstances to the verdict of the American people. The will of the majority when freeley expressed must be accepted as the final verdict under a republican form of government. Our space will not permit us to publish returns in this issue, which at best are very incomplete; but enough is known to satisfy us that Grant has carried more than two thirds of the States, among them New York, Greeley's own State, if not indeed every Northern State, and several of the Southern States. We are defeated but not dismayed.

Yolo County.

We are unable to give complete returns from all the precincts of the county but can approximate very nearly the entire vote. Quicksilver Precinct has not been heard from; it will probably give 10 or 12 Democratic majority. Below are the majorities so far as received:

Woodland—Grant, 43; Luttrell, 200.
Buckeye—Greeley, about 25; Luttrell, say 87; Swingle, 19.
Cacheville—Grant, 27; Coghlan, 4.
East Grafton—Greeley, 17; Luttrell, 65.
West Grafton—Luttrell, 42.
North Grafton—Grant, 17; Coghlan, 9.
Washington—Grant, 30; Luttrell, 77.
Merritt—Grant, 21; Luttrell, 20; Swingle, 20.
North Putah—(Davisville)—Greeley, 13; Luttrell, 100; Swingle, 50.
South Putah—Grant, 3; Luttrell, 56.
East Cottonwood—Greeley, 3; Luttrell, 44; Hurlbut, 46.
West Cottonwood—Luttrell, 65; Swingle, 70.
Fairview—Grant, 34; Coghlan, 28.
Fremont—Grant, 8; Luttrell, 8.

The above shows that Grant has carried the county by 126 majority; Luttrell by 690, which will be increased to at least 700 by Quicksilver. Swingle, Democrat, Supervisor in the Second District, 113 majority, which Quicksilver will increase to about 125.

THE STATE.—California has probably given Gen. Grant a majority of from 5,000 to 8,000. The reason of this is apparent to everyone. Thousands of Democrats would not vote for Greeley. They have decided by this course that they do not want reform in the administration of the Government unless they can have it by voting for their own particular candidate. An opportunity was offered which they have failed to embrace, and for the result they have but themselves to blame. Mr. Greeley was the first choice of but few, if any, Northern Democrats, but after he recieved the endorsement of the National Democratic Convention, the only alternative left was to either vote for him or not vote at all. Thousands of Democrats in California chose the latter course.

THE RECOVERED COIN.—While in San Francisco the other day we stepped into the United States Assaying and Refining Office and saw the gold and silver coin and bars recovered from the steamship America, burned at Yokohama. Large portions of the silver coin were melted together in masses of several hundred pounds, and gold twenties in the same manner; more than a man could carry. In some of the masses the gold and silver was melted together, and in others were mixed base metals. The whole will have to be refined, assayed and then recoined.

ONLY ONE.—The probability is that Hon. J. K. Luttrell, elected to Congress in this District by from 500 to 1,000 majority, is the only Democratic Congressional candidate elected in the State. Clayton is elected in the First District, Page in the Second, and Probably Houghton in the Fourth. Well done, District No. 3. Where now is the power of Mare Island to control the People? Echo answers, where?

THE TEMPTER.—The man with specs threatens to cane somebody. Guess not. Then he tries the tempter's art—wants to get hold of our establishment because it does a legitimate paying business. No you don't. Once upon a time a certain tempter was severely rebuked, and then he sneaked away. We shall do our best to resist this one, and don't think our friends need be at all uneasy on our account.

TAXES FOR 1872.—Read the notice of the Sheriff in regard to the payment of taxes. He states where and when he will be at different points in the county, for the convenience of taxpayers. Unless paid before the first Monday in January 1873, taxes become delinquent and five per cent. will be added to the amount.

THE NEW LINE.—The track layers are now at work within the town corporation upon the east side railroad track. A few days more will complete it so that trains will be able to pass over it.

I. O. G. T.—G. W. C. T., A. D. Wood, will be present and conduct the ceremonies at the installation of the officers of the Woodland I. O. G. T., on Tuesday evening next.

COUNTY INSTITUTE.—Read the programme for the Institute in another column.

GLORIOUS TRIUMPH!

LIBERAL CONGRESSMAN ELECTED!

Hon. J. K. Luttrell Wins the Race by a Large Majority!

DEMOCRATIC SUPERVISOR ELECTED.

George H. Swingle Chosen by 100 Majority!

Our Democratic Rooster will crow over the above splendid triumphs. If we are beaten in the Presidential battle, we shall have a noble Representative in Congress who will advocate the rights of the people every time, and who will prove true to his pledges. He has not pledged himself to one course before election intending to pursue another and opposite one after he goes to Washington, as did his opponent. Because of Mr. Luttrell's honorable, manly course in our State Legislature, he was chosen to represent this District in Congress. The people, irrespective of party, have done well in electing him, and we feel sure that he in return will be true to his constituents.

So in regard to Supervisor. Mr. Swingle has acted ably and honestly as a member of the Board during six long years, and he now has the proud satisfaction of knowing that his course is endorsed by the voters of his district, who have given him such a large majority of all the votes. All the hatred and misrepresentation of the opposition press but strengthened him with the people, who have honored themselves by reëlecting George H. Swingle to serve them upon the Board for three years more.

Yolo has cause to rejoice, and does greatly rejoice, over these triumphs in behalf of justice and good government.

Three cheers for Luttrell, and three more for Swingle.

NO INFLUENCE.—The *Mail* made its biggest fight for Supervisor, in order that its chances might be improved for getting the county printing and that thereby it might be enabled to eke out a miserable existence a little longer. But it signally failed. Supervisor Swingle, against whom it has attempted to be particularly severe, both by argument and misrepresentation, is elected by a larger majority than was ever before given in his district. The natural conclusion is, that if that paper has any influence at all it is entirely negative, assisting those against whom its influence is exerted and injuring those it attempts to aid. It now has the consolation of knowing that the Board is sure to be Democratic for at least two years longer. A large majority of the voters of the Second Supervisor District have decided that they are abundantly satisfied with Mr. Swingle's action upon the Board. His past course is a sufficient guarantee that the people's interests will be protected, and in him his constituents have entire confidence.

THE BANNER COUNTY.—Yolo has given Luttrell the largest majority of any county in the district—about 700. This is in part due to Republicans who had the manliness to vote for a representative man of the people in preference to such a man as Coghlan, who has been tried—weighed in the balance and found wanting.

New Advertisements.

PROGRAMME
OF THE
TEACHER'S INSTITUTE,

To be held at the Court House, in Woodland, commencing Nov. 20th, 1872, and continuing three days:

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 20TH.
10:30 A. M.—Organization.
1:00 P. M.—Arithmetic—Percentage. M. L. TEMPLETON.
2:00 P. M.—Grammar. F. A. PEDLER.
3:00 P. M.—Reading.
Mrs. M. C. ROSBORO' and Mr. H. P. HAMBLIN.
3:30 P. M.—Reading and Elocution. Prof. A. M. ELSTON.
7:00 P. M.—Essays and Addresses.
THURSDAY, NOV. 21ST.
9:00 A. M.—Reading Minutes and Reports.
9:30 A. M.—Arithmetic—Common Fractions. R. R. DARBY.
10:00 A. M.—Questions and Discussions.
10:30 A. M.—Grammar—Analysis. C. O. PERKINS.
11:00 A. M.—Questions and Discussions.
1:30 P. M.—Penmanship. E. R. BROOKS.
2:00 P. M.—Physiology. Prof. J. W. WEBB and L. W. THOMAS.
3:00 P. M.—School Government. M. WHITFORD.
3:30 P. M.—Questions and Discussions.
7:00 P. M.—Lecture. Prof. E. P. HOWE.
FRIDAY, NOV. 22D.
9:00 A. M.—Reading Minutes and Reports.
9:30 A. M.—Geography—Best Method of Teaching. INSTITUTE.
10:00 A. M.—Arithmetic—Interest. F. A. PEDLER.
10:30 A. M.—Algebra. H. B. PENDEGAST and W. H. LUDDEN.
11:30 A. M.—Arithmetic—Cube and Square Root. Prof. SELDEN STURGIS.
1:30 P. M.—Drawing. S. T. DE PENCIER.
2:00 P. M.—Word Analysis. D. W. B. MCKAY.
2:30 P. M.—History United States. E. R. BROOKS.
3:00 P. M.—Elocution. Prof. E. P. HOWE.
7:00 P. M.—Essays and Addresses.

The exercises will be interspersed with Vocal and Instrumental music.

The public are respectfully requested to attend. G. N. FREEMAN,
2w County Sup't Common Schools.

New Advertisements.

THE GREAT CONSOLIDATED
EUROPEAN
New York and San Francisco
CIRCUS,
—AND—
ROMAN HIPPODROME.

THOMPSON & KINGSLEY.....Proprietors
JOHN WILSON .....Director
WM. THOMPSON .....Treasurer
OMAR KINGSLEY.....Equestrian Director
FRED. STORER.....Leader of Band
DR. HASKELL.....General Agent

Forming a Quincuplexal Alliance in the
MAMMOTH ORIENTAL PAGODA!

Covering three acres of ground elegantly seated and brilliantly illuminated with the coruscation of a thousand jets of gas!

The Largest, Most Complete and
THOROUGHLY EQUIPPED ORGANIZATION
ON EARTH!

$5,000 *CHALLENGE to the WORLD!*

To compete with the Beautiful and highly trained stud of

Performing Horses, Trick Ponies, Mules, Elephants, Etc.

Every Performer a Star, Every Act a Gem.

The Thoroughbred Horse
Bismarck!

Presented to Mr. Kingsley by the Emperor of Morocco. The Elegant Arabian Coursers Seta, Silver Star, Arabian, Ingomar and General Grant. Trick Ponies, Ben Butler and January. Comic Mule, Horace Greeley.

TIPPO SAIB!

Introduced by his trainer, Mr. Warner, stands on his head, waltzes- turns somersaults in mid air, convulsing the audience with uncontrollable laughter.

The public may rest assured that this Grand and Gorgeous Establishment, gotten up at an expense of
$20,000,
—IS A—
FIRST-CLASS CIRCUS!

With the very best Equestrians.

The Funniest and most Gentlemanly Clowns, the Handsomest Ladies, the most Fearless Acrobats, the most Gorgeous Band Chariot, the Largest Band, and the most accommodating Proprietors that ever had the honor of appearing before the public.

Paraphernalia, sparkling with jewels; Housings flashing with Gold and Gems; Costumes a Blaze of Light; Every Act a Gem! Every performer a Star! Greeted with enthusiastic Applause!

Forms a Grand
EXPOSITION
Of the International Congress of Artists from both hemispheres.

The Classic Artist OMAR KINGSLEY, in his thrilling Acts with his boy Clarence, on his Flying Steed, without saddle or bridle.

WOODA COOK, the Daring Equestrian
MONS. LEROY, the Fearless Hurdle Rider
MR. WARNER, the Clown of the period, from Astley's Amphitheater, London.

MONS. SHARP, the side-splitting son of Monus, DORR, WORLAND and the "MIDGETT," in their Sensational Act of the Nineteenth Century, in mid air, on the Iron Cradle.

MART EUGENE, with his Trained Ponies.

M'LLE BONFANTI, the Roman Maidens in their GOLDEN CHARIOTS, drawn at full speed by the Lightning Coursers on the Race Course of the Hippodrome, contesting for the Palm of Speed in the Exciting Race of Life.

—THE—
GREAT HURDLE RACES OF THE ROMAN GLADIATORS!

With Mons. Paul, Dan. Halconer, C. Shepherd, R. White, L. Dunlap, Frank Lee, Jack Lee, Bill Doll, W. Wilson, J. Winthers, Fritz, Talbot, E. Door, Mart Cook, Nelson, Sharp, Corrcy, S. Hallett, W. Thompson, Sandy, Miss Lawless, Sack Smith, A. Winbell and a host of others: forming

A GALAXY OF TALENT

Never before combined. In fact making

FOUR SHOWS IN ONE

For One Price of Admission!

Dress Circle.....ONE DOLLAR
Children.....Half Price
Doors open at 7 o'clock P.M.

Remember the Days and Dates.

WOODLAND
—ON—
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22d.

DAVISVILLE.....Saturday, November 23d
DIXON.....Monday, November 25th
SUISUN.....Tuesday, November 26th
VALLEJO.....Wednesday, November 27th
no9

New Advertisements.

TOWN DELINQUENT TAX LIST.

L B RUGGLES—Lot bounded on the north by Ray, east by RR street, south by Hollingsworth and Ruggles, and west by RR; value, $600; improvements, $1,000; personal property, $220; total, $1,820. Tax, $9.10, percentage, 46c.
Total tax.....$9.56
A L BOGGS—1¾ acres land on Fabricius' tract; value $150; imp, $500; pers'l prop, $130; total, $780. Tax, $3.90; percentage, 20c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....5.10
W M SHIRLEY—Lot 9 block 1 Freeman's plat of Woodland; value, $400; imp, $25; total, $425. Tax, $2.12½; percentage, 11c.
Total tax.....2.23½
M PETERSON—Lot 4 block C Whitford & Ruggles' Addition, 60x190; value, $800; imp, $200; lot 4 block 2 Fiske & Messingers' Addition, 300x255; value, $200; imp $300; lot 14 in Elliott's Eastern Addition; value, $100; pers'l prop, $305; total value, $1,905. Tax, $9.52½; percentage, 48c.
Total tax.....10.00½
J C SMITH—Lot in Morris' Addition; value, $100; imp $250; pers'l prop, $100; total value, $450. Tax, $2.25; percentage, 11c.
Total tax.....2.36
CHARLES NANGLE—Pers'l prop, $175. Tax, 87½c; percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....92½c
CHARLES METZGAR—Lot 9 in Elliott's Addition to the Town of Woodland, Fabricius' tract; value, $75; imp $100; total value, $175. Tax, 87½c; percentage, 5c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....$1.92½
DISTRICT SCHOOL LOT—Bounded north by Court street, east by Craft and Martin, south by Main street, west by Elliott & Brother; value, $400; imp, $8,000; total value, $8,400. Tax, $42; percentage, $2.10.
Total tax.....44.10
L DEITZ—Lot on north side of Main street, west of Bently & Simpson; value, $1,040; imp, $1,200; Lot on the corner of Court and Fourth street; value, $1,000; imp, $800; pers'l prop, $3,080; total value, $7,120. Tax, $35.60; percentage, $1.78.
Total tax.....37.38
WM PERRY—Solvent debts and pers'l prop, $150. Tax, 75c; percentage, 4c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....1.79
R L BEAMER—Land south side Main street, bounded north by Main street, east by Hays, south by Goode, and west by Snyder; value, $1,400; imp, $3,500: Three acres, bounded north and east by ranch, south by Sill, west by RR; value, $300; imp, $9,000; pers'l property $250; total value, $8,450. Tax, $42.25; percentage, $2.11; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....45.36
PHILIP FETTERLY—Lot 15 in Fabricius' Addition; value, $100. Tax.....50c
YOLO COUNTY—Block No. 9 Freeman's plat; value, $4,000; improvements, $20,000: Hospital Building, $1,500; furniture, $200; hospital fund, $800; total value, $26,500. Tax, $132.50; percentage, $6.62½.
Total tax.....139.12½
THOS H RIDER—Lot on South side of Oak Avenue, west of First street; value, 200. Tax, $1; percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....$1.05
LEROY A SCOVELL—West half of lots 7 and 8, block 2 Elliott's Eastern Addition; value, $100. Tax.....50c
HESPERIAN COLLEGE—Five acres of land south side of Main street, west of Bank of Woodland; value, $1,400; imp, $5,000; total value, $6,000. Tax, $30; percentage, $1.50.
Total tax.....$31.50
AARON ANDREWS—Lot 7 block 1 Elliott's Eastern Addition to Woodland; value, $100. Tax.....50c
M. PORTRESS—Lot 13 block 1 Elliott's Eastern Addition; value, $100; imp, $100; total value, $200. Tax, $1; percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....1.05
W G DUNCAN—Lot on corner of Third street and Lincoln Avenue; value, 300; imp, $150; total value, $450. Tax, $2.25; percent'e, 11c.
Total tax.....2.36
S. A. RICHARDSON—Lot in Frost's addition, bounded north by Huston, east by Westcott, south by North street, west by Fourth street; value, $250; imp, $400; pers'l prop, $170; total value, $820. Tax, $4.10; percentage, 16c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....5.26
S HILLER—Southeast ¼ of lot 2 block 4 of Fisk's Addition; value, $200; imp, $500; pers'l property, $2,160; total value, $2,860. Tax, $14.30; percentage, 71c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....16.01
M DAVIDSON—Lot on the southwest corner of Main and First streets, 31x190; value, $2,170; total value, $2,170. Tax, $1085; percentage, 54c.
Total tax due.....11.02
E L CLARK—Two lots south side Main street, opposite the Catholic Church, 120x190, value, $1,000; imp, $1,700; pers'l prop, $240; total value, $2,940. Tax, $14.70; percentage, 74c.
Total tax.....15.44
R F COMFORT—Lot 18 in Fabricus' Addition; value, $100; imp, $400; pers'l prop, $63; total value, $563. Tax, $2.81½; percentage, 14c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....3 95½
E A KELTON—Lots 10 and 40 in Fabricius' Addition; value, $160. Tax, 80c; percentage, 4c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....1.84
MRS HORN—One acre lot, bounded north by Lincoln Avenue, east and south by Pierce, west by Third street; value, $500; imp, $150; total value, $650. Tax, $3.25; percentage, 16c.
Total tax.....3.41
W W THATCHER—Lots 11 and 12 in Fiske and Messenger's Addition; value, $150. Tax, 77c; percentage, 4c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....1.79
J HENRY—Lots 8 and 9 block 10 on North street; value, $375; imp, $300; total value, $675. Tax, $3.37½; percentage, 16c.
Total tax.....3.53½
DAVID HAYS—Lot on Main street; bounded east by Asberry, south by Goode, west by Beamer, north by Main street, 50x190; value, $1,200; imp, $200; total value, $1,400. Tax, $7; percentage, 36c.
Total tax.....7.35
D WINCHELL—Lot bounded north by Peterson, east by East street, south by Oak avenue, west by —; value, $400; imp, $700; pers'l prop, $60; total value, $1,160 Tax, $5.80; percentage, 29c.
Total tax.....6.09
JOHN A REDDEN—Lot bounded north by Cook, east by J Herel, east by Oak street, west by Fourth street; value, $100; imp, $400; pers'l prop, $410; total value, $910. Tax, $4.55; percentage, 22c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....5.77
A W TUCKER—Lots 4 and 5 in block 10, Freeman's plat; value, $800; imp, $700; total value, $1,500. Tax, $7.50; percentage, 37½c.
Total tax.....7.87½
DUNCAN & BROTHER—Lot bounded north by Dunphy, east by Third street, south by Lincoln Avenue, west by M Hyman; value, $200. Tax, $1; percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....1.05
E H GULE—Two acres of land in Fabricius' tract, bounded north by Mrs Davidson, east by Huston, south by E Giddings, west by Elliott; value, $200. Tax, $1: percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....1.05
WM FLANDERS—Lot east of Exchange on north side of Main street, 40 ft front, running back to Alley; value, $800; imp, $800; total value, $1,600. Tax, $8; percentage, 40c.
Total tax.....8.40
C H B HUTCHINSON—Lots 12 and 13 Elliott's Addition in the Fabricus tract; value, $200. Tax, $1; percentage, 5c.
Total tax.....1.05
JAMES MACKIE—Lot bounded north by Court street, east by F S Freeman, south by Alley, west by Aronson; value, $800; imp, $1,500; total value, $1.800. Tax, $9; percentage, 45c.
Total tax.....9.45
D RYAN—Lot bounded north by Lincoln Avenue, east by vacant lot, south by Oak Avenue, west by J Herel; value, $300. Tax, $1.50; percentage, 8c.
Total tax.....1.58
B B FRANKLIN—Eight acres, bounded north by Leland, east by R R, south by Minis, west by Maxwell; value, $1,000; imp, $200; pers'l prop, $825; total value, $1,225. Tax, $6.12½; percentage, 21c. [Paid $1.87½.]
Total tax due.....4.46
G W PEARCE—Lot bounded north by Lincoln Avenue, east by Cook, south by Oak Avenue, west by Third street and Mrs Horn; value, $1,000; imp, $100; total value, $1,100. Tax, $5.50; percentage, 27c.
Total tax.....5.77
J M MARTIN—Lot bounded north by Craft, east by Elliott's Eastern Addition, south by Main street, west by District Schoolhouse lot; value, $400; imp, $800; pers'l prop, $100; total value, $1,300. Tax, $8.50; percentage, 32c; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....7.32
CATHOLIC CHURCH—Lot bounded north by Giddings east by Blacksmith shop south by Main street, west by Gidding; value, $400; imp, $1,000; total value, $1,400. Tax, $7; percentage, 35c.
Total tax.....7.35
MRS ALICE LOOMIS—Lot bounded on the north by Briggs, east by Ruggles, south by Court street, west Ruggles; value, 150; total value, $150. Tax, 75c.
Total tax due.....75c.
MICHAEL CASEY—Lot 34 Fabricus' Addition; value, $100; imp, $100; total value, $200. Tax, $1; percentage, 5c,
Total tax.....1.05
G E SILL—Lot bounded north by R L Beamer, east by S Mering, south by H S Armstrong and Hospital grounds, and west by RR; value, $4,000; imp, $2,000. [Error in including G N Freeman's land, $900.] Total value, $5,100. Tax, $25.50; percentage, $1.27; poll tax, $1.
Total tax.....27.77

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE is a correct and true copy of the List of Names properly assessed, and Taxes and Costs due within the corporate limits of the Town of Woodland, and that unless the same be paid on or before the EIGHTEENTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, I will proceed to sell the same according to law. MONROE SNYDER,
2wno9 Marshal.

FIFTY DOLLARS REWARD.

Taken from a small outhouse, near the Warehouse of THOMAS & HUNT, Woodland, on Saturday, October 12th, a GOLD WATCH AND CHAIN; for the return of which to the undersigned, Fifty dollars is offered, and no questions asked.
no9-tf F. M. BROWN.

New Advertisements.

NEW STORE.

We have the pleasure to announce that we have received

A LARGE ASSORTMENT
—OF—
Fall and Winter
GOODS!

Which we are enabled to sell at a very low figure.

Our Dress Goods Department

Is complete and very well selected, and we call especial attention to our

FRENCH MERINOS, ALPACAS,
EMPRESS CLOTHS,
Satin de Jeans, Italian Cloths,
JAPANESE SILKS,
Scotch Plaids, Etc., Etc., Etc.

We have got a splendid assortment in

PLAID, STRIPED
—AND—
MOURNING
SHAWLS.

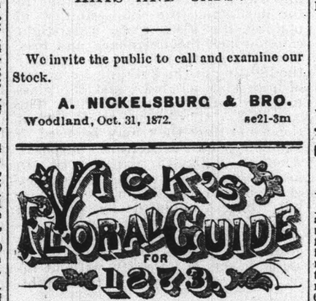
OUR WOOLEN GOODS

Have been selected with special care to suit everybody in quality and price.

We have also received a very large stock of
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES
HATS AND CAPS!

We invite the public to call and examine our Stock.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.
Woodland, Oct. 31, 1872. se21-3m



A Beautiful Annual, giving plans for making Rural Homes, Designs for Dining Table Decorations, Window Gardens, etc., and containing a mass of information invaluable to the lovers of flowers. One hundred and Fifty pages, on fine tinted paper, some Five Hundred Engravings and a superb Colored Plate and Chromo Cover.—The first edition of 200,000 just printed in English and German, and ready to send out. Price, 25 cents—less than cost. Address, JAMES VICK, Rochester, N. Y.
no9

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Decree of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the Twenty-third day of October, A.D. 1872, in the action wherein HENRY ARONSON is Plaintiff, against THOMAS REID, ELIZABETH REID, C. H. SWIFT, et al., Defendants, duly attested the Twenty-third day of October, 1872, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo and State of California, known and described as follows, to wit:
THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION TWENTY-TWO (22) OF TOWNSHIP NINE (9) NORTH OF RANGE ONE (1) EAST. Notice is hereby given that on SATURDAY, the TWENTY-THIRD day of NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at Two o'clock P.M., in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, I will, in obedience to the said Decree of Foreclosure and sale, sell the above described property at public auction, for cash in hand, in U.S. gold coin, to the highest bidder.
Woodland, November 7th, 1872.
no9-3t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

LOST!

A POCKET-BOOK, containing Promissory Notes to the amount of Eight Hundred dollars, or thereabout. Probably lost between Woodland and the ranch of Mr. E. L. Lowe. The finder will be liberally rewarded by returning it to the subscriber, WM. WESLEY SMITH.
Nov. 7th, 1872. no9-1t*

Money to Loan.

A few thousand dollars, upon real estate security, at reasonable rates. Parties wishing to borrow may apply at this office to find address of the principal. no9-tf

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.
Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard.
Orders left at Porter's store.
oc18-3m THOMAS MCCANNA.

SCHOOL BOOKS!

ALL KINDS OF
District School and College TEXT BOOKS,
For sale at Simpson's Drug Store,
au17-tf (Read & Magee's old stand.)

FOR SALE.

A LOT, one hundred feet front, on Fourth street, well improved with Trees and Shrubbery; a two-story house of nine rooms, well-finished, with Cellar and good Barn.
TWO LOTS ON MAIN ST.; either or all of them will be sold cheap; one-half on time.
One thousand dollars insurance on the house. Inquire at this office, or of
au10-3m J. H. HALL.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE
To the Public!

The undersigned take great pleasure in informing the

CITIZENS OF WOODLAND

And the County of Yolo, in particular, that we have purchased the entire estate of the late firm of

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

And have opened, and will continue to receive

AN ENTIRE NEW
—AND—
Well-Selected Stock of
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Of Every Description,

Which will be sold on terms and at prices to

DEFY COMPETITION.

Ladies will do well to call at the old stand of

FLEISHMAN AND KAUFMAN,

And convince themselves of what we assert to be true before purchasing elsewhere. We will treat all those who wish to gratify us with their patronage on like terms as we desire to be dealt with.

All Kinds of
FARMING IMPLEMENTS
Furnished
AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

Our Agent at San Francisco will constantly keep us advised as to the

Lowest possible market prices.

ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

P.S.—MR. KAUFMAN, of the late firm, will be constantly on hand to accommodate his old friends and kind patrons.

GEO. LEWALD & CO.
Successors to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.
Woodland, October 28th, 1872. no2-3m

Taxes for 1872.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE State and County Taxes for the year 1872 are now due and payable and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective Townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor, to all who may apply, and on all other days till January 6th, 1873, inclusive, at my office in Woodland:
QUICKSILVER—At Hall's residence, Tuesday, November 12th.
WEST COTTONWOOD—At Lang's store, Wednesday, November 13th.
EAST COTTONWOOD—At Stump's Hotel, Thursday, November 14th.
BUCKEYE—At Harling & Welch's store, Friday, November 15th.
FAIRVIEW—At Hackett's Blacksmith Shop, Monday, November 18th.
NORTH GRAFTON—At Earl's store, Tuesday, November 19th.
WEST GRAFTON—At Wyand's Corners, Wednesday, November 20th.
KNIGHT'S LANDING—At Hoyt's Hotel, Thursday, November 21st.
CACHEVILLE—At Campbell's Hotel, Friday, November 22d.
NORTH PUTAH—(Davisville), at Judge O'Neal's office, Monday, November 25th, and Tuesday, November 26th.
WASHINGTON—At Green's Hotel, Wednesday, November 27th, and Thursday, November 28th.
MERRITT—At Brick School-house, Friday, November 29th.
FREMONT—At Gray's Ranch, Monday, December 2d.

All Taxes remaining unpaid after the FIRST MONDAY IN JANUARY, 1873, become delinquent and subject to the addition of percentage, costs, etc.
J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff,
And ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.
Woodland, October 29th, 1872.

NOTICE.

The attention of Taxpayers is directed to the following decision of Attorney General, John L. Love: "Silver *Quarter* and *Half-Dollars*, *Dimes* and *Half-Dimes* are a legal tender for all sums *not exceeding five dollars*."—Act of February 21, 1853, Vol. 10, Stats. at Large, page 160.
It is the duty of Tax Collectors in the collection of revenues, to receive in payment of taxes only that which is a legal tender.
no2 JOHN L. LOVE, Attorney-General.

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the THIRD DAY OF OCTOBER, A.D. 1872, in the action wherein E. R. LOWE is Plaintiff, and the CENTRAL HALL ASSOCIATION Defendant, duly attested on the twenty-first day of October, A.D. 1872, I am commanded to sell the following described property, to wit:
The certain Hall Building known as CENTRAL HALL, situated in the Town of Woodland, in the County of Yolo, State of California, and occupying the second story of the brick building standing on the northerly portion of Lots No. Five (5) and Six (6) in Block One (1), and fronting on First street, according to Freeman's plat of said town, duly of record in the Office of the Recorder of Deeds of said county.
Public notice is hereby given that on SATURDAY, the TWENTY-THIRD DAY OF NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the Town of Woodland, in said County and State, I will, in obedience to said Decree of Foreclosure and Sale, sell the above described property at Public Auction, for cash, to the highest bidder, for United States gold coin.
J. P. BULLOCK,
Sheriff of Yolo County.
Woodland, October 24th, A.D. 1872. oc26-td

Dissolution of Copartnership.

The Copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned was dissolved on April 1st, 1872, by mutual consent, and each of the undersigned are now doing business on his own account.
F. S. GWINN,
WILLIAM S. LONG.
Knight's Landing, Oct. 1st, 1872. no2-4w

WAGONS FOR SALE!

One Two-horse Lumber Wagon,
Of the Fish Bros. manufacture, Wisconsin.
ONE SPRING WAGON,
—AND—
Two Two-horse Covered, Double Seated Buggies,
For sale low for cash. Inquire of
oc26-1m GRAY & WOOD

Administrators' Sale.

Estate of Geo. T. Champlin, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN pursuance of the Order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, State of California, made on the Seventh day of October, A.D. 1872, in the matter of the estate of GEO. T. CHAMPLIN, deceased, the undersigned Administrator of said estate will sell at Public Auction to the highest bidder, for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on TUESDAY, the TWELFTH day of NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at Eleven o'clock A.M. of said day, at the late residence of said deceased, on the premises hereinafter described, situated in said County and State, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death; and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired, other than or in addition to that of said intestate at the time of his death in and to all that lot, piece, or parcel of land situated, lying and being in said county and described as follows, to wit: being fractional portions of the north half (½) of section thirty-one (31) in Township eleven (11) north, range three (3) east, containing ninety-one and eighty-hundredths (91 80-100ths) acres, and bounded as follows: "Beginning at a point on the Hardy Grant line 34.50 chs. east of the range line between ranges 2 and 3 east; thence running north 40 deg. 30 min.; west 22.50 chs.; thence north 79 deg., east 12.50 chs. to the river; thence south along the river 52 deg. east, 12.50 chs. to the road, thence along the road south 15 deg. 15 min, east 8.00 chs., thence along the road south 36 deg. 45 min., east 15.80 chs to the grant line; thence west along grant 36.35 chs. to the place of beginning:"
The terms and conditions of sale are as follows: Twenty-five per cent. cash in gold coin of the United States to be paid to said Administrator on the day of sale, and the balance in like gold coin on the confirmation of the sale by said Probate Court.

EDWIN T. CHAMPLIN deceased. USH, ORGE
Administrator of the Estate
oc19-4t

Application for Leave to Sell Real Estate.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Twelfth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the City and County of San Francisco.
In the matter of the application of JOSEPH S. ALEMANY, the Roman Catholic Archbishop of San Francisco, a religious corporation sole, for leave to sell certain real estate:
JOSEPH S. ALEMANY, the Roman Catholic Archbishop of San Francisco, a religious corporation sole, having applied to the Court for an order to sell that certain lot of land situate in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, State of California, and bounded as follows, to wit: "Commencing at the southwest corner of Whitford and Ruggles' Addition to said Town of Woodland; running thence north one hundred and ninety (190) feet, more or less, to an alley; thence west one hundred and twenty (120) feet; thence south one hundred and ninety (190) feet more or less to Main street; thence east one hundred and twenty (120) feet to the place of beginning, together with the Church erected thereon, and to apply the proceeds toward the payment of certain debts incurred in the erection of said Church.
It is ordered that said Application be heard at the Court Room of said Court in said City and County of San Francisco, on the FIFTEENTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at Eleven o'clock in the forenoon, and that previous notice thereof be given to all parties concerned by publication of a copy of this order in two weekly issues of THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said County of Yolo.
Dated, October 24th, A.D. 1872.
E. W. MCKINSTRY.
A true copy.
Attest: WM. HARNEY, Clerk.
By L. P. PECK, Deputy. no2-2w

District Court Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo—In the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District.
The People of the State of California to WESSON B. POWELL, greeting:
You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of CHRISTIANNE POWELL, in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service on you of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the EIGHTH day of AUGUST, 1872, in said Court.
Said action is brought to obtain a Decree of Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between this Plaintiff and Defendant herein and awarding custody of minor child, MARY A. POWELL, to Plaintiff; also for costs of Suit and Counsel Fees, and for general relief, on the grounds of wilful desertion and neglect to provide the necessaries of subsistence for Plaintiff, all of which is more fully set forth in the Complaint on file in this office, and to which reference is hereby made.
And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take judgment and apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.
In testimony whereof, I, D. SCHINDLER, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this Sixth day of September, A.D. 1872.
L. S. D. SCHINDLER, Clerk,
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.
F. E. BAKER, Att'y for Plaintiff. se7-2m

Justice Court Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF GRAFTON Township, in the County of Yolo, State of California.
A. SIAS, Plaintiff, against C. W. GRUBB, Defendant.
The People of the State of California send greeting to C. W. GRUBB, defendant.
You are hereby required to appear before me, at my office in Grafton Township, in the County of Yolo, in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff, and answer the Complaint in said action, on file in my office, within ten days (exclusive of the day of service), after the service on you of this Summons.
The said action is brought to recover the sum of twenty-six dollars and eighteen cents ($26.18) principal, and twelve dollars and fourteen cents ($12.14) interest, the same being for a Promissory Note dated March 24th, 1870, drawing interest at the rate of one and a-half (1½) per cent. per month, and made payable one day after date in favor of Turner & Sias, and signed C. W. GRUBB. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said Complaint as above required, said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said amount of thirty-eight d

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, November 9, 1872.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
E. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

C. P. R. R.

On and after Monday, September 16th, 1872, Trains will leave Woodland as follows:

—LOCAL PASSENGER TRAINS—

For Sacramento and San Francisco.. *6:45 A.M.
" Sacramento and San Francisco. †10:55 A.M.
" Knights Landing.....*11:53 A.M.
" Sacramento and San Francisco.. *3:30 P.M.
" Knights Landing.....†5:08 P.M.
" Knights Landing.....*9:05 P.M.

*Sundays excepted. †Sundays only.

A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Sup't. T. H. GOODMAN, G. P. & T. A.

se21

Town and County Matters.

Farmers' Club Convention.

The Farmers of Yolo County are requested to meet in the Town of Woodland, in said county, on

Saturday, Nov. 23d, 1872,

to take into consideration the propriety of organizing a Farmers' Club in said county.

JAMES ALLEN,
JOSEPH GRIFFIN,
J. H. NASON,
S. N. MERING,
J. A. HUTTON.

WOODLAND PUBLIC SCHOOL.—Roll of honor for the month ending Nov. 1st, 1872.

FIRST GRADE.

Viola Rosboro	100
Lulu Dietz	97
Ernest Ray	96
May Dumont	95
Grace Neff	95
Manfred Garnutte	95
Arthur Ray	93
Cyrus Newton	92
Alice Grant	91

M. L. TEMPLETON, Teacher.

SECOND GRADE—FIRST DIVISION.

Mary Emrick	98
Hannah Gallop	96
Emma Krellenburg	96
Charles Myers	95
Alexander Murray	95
Alfred Suyland	95
Nellie Beach	95
Le Roy Coil	95
Hattie Lee	91
Spencer Dunphey	90
Nora Andrews	90
Libbie Saunders	87
Helen Lee	84
Lorenzo Stotenburg	84
Jessie Strong	82
Augusta Ruggles	82
Hattie Fisher	81

MRS. M. C. ROSBORO, Teacher.

SECOND GRADE—THIRD DIVISION.

Mary Smith	100
Frank Schardin	95
Frank Eaton	95
Jennie Yerby	94
Frank Stotenburg	92
Grant Robinson	91
Addie Beach	90
Abbi Chilson	88
Owen Dinsdale	88
Carrie Blowers	86
Eddie Fisher	84

MRS. J. M. MARTIN, Teacher.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Mary Smith	100
Jenny Yerby	94
Frank Stotenburg	92
Frank Schardin	95
Frank Eaton	95
Addie Beach	95
Eddie Fisher	84
Grant Robinson	91
Carrie Blowers	86
Abby Chilson	88
Owen Dinsdale	88

MISS FREEMAN, Teacher.

BODY FOUND.—Our readers will remember that some three months ago George Crocker, then in the employ of Asberry & Lambert, of this place, suddenly and mysteriously disappeared, and search was made for him at the time without success. He had previously stated that he intended to commit suicide, and hence the search. On Saturday last his body was found on Geo. W. Scott's ranch, a few miles from Cottonwood, in this county, in an advanced stage of decomposition. The remains were brought to Woodland for interment. The coroner's verdict, was that deceased came to his death by his own hand, and that he had been dead from two to three months. Deceased was a native of New York, a single man, aged about 26 years.

NEW CHURCH.—The Seventh-Day Adventists have commenced the erection of a church edifice on the west side of Third, south of Main street, on the lot formerly used as a corral by Mr. Asberry. A brick foundation has been laid for a wooden building 32 by 46 feet in size. We learn it is to be a plain, neat structure, with a belfry. This last is not very expensive, and will remove the extreme plainness of the structure and designate to the world what manner of building it is. The Methodist Church would be wonderfully improved in appearance by the addition of a belfry.

SHOULD BE ATTENDED TO.—The Trustees of Woodland School District have not provided means for warming the rooms in the new school house, and the consequence is the children take violent colds and get sick. It is due to teachers and scholars that some means should be adopted immediately for warming the rooms. We hope the Trustees will see to it at once.

EXTENDING THE GRADE.—The grading of Main street between First and Second is about completed, and work has been commenced on the next block east.

SUPERVISORS.—The Board meets on Monday next, Nov 11th, to canvass the vote of the county. The official returns will be published next week.

UNDELIVERED TELEGRAMS.—There are messages at the Western Union Telegraph office for W. Y. Browning and C. W. Reed.

TOWN TAXES.—Marshal Snyder advertises a list of delinquent town taxes in this paper.

BEST CIRCUS OF THE SEASON.—Dr. Haskell, the gentlemanly agent of Wilson's Great European, New York and San Francisco Consolidated Circus and Roman Hippodrome, called upon us yesterday to advertise this immense establishment, of which he is the able courier and advance representative. It will exhibit in this place on Friday, November 22d. This circus has been doing an immense business the present season, and the press everywhere speaks of it as a first class exhibition. During the State Fair it was in Sacramento and was thronged with delighted spectators. The monster show will exhibit at Woodland Nov. 22d; Davisville, 23d; Dixon, 25th; Suisun 26th; and Vallejo, 27th. All lovers of circus performances should surely turn out and see it.

List of Letters

Remaining in the Postoffice at Woodland, Friday noon, Nov. 8th.

Coffman, S W	Horn, Mr Edward S
Chalmers, Captain	Horn, Mrs Sarah S
Clark, Mr Jesse M	Hinman, Rev J M
Clayton, James D	
Clapp, Mrs Lucresia	Knapp, Mrs Sadie
Curry, August Stefen	Klamp, Mr Fredrick
Dunlan, Mrs Dorcas	Monroe, Dr A (2)
Doty, John	
	Pierce, Mrs Cory E
Fisher, Miss Tillie	
Fabricus, Mrs G A	Welkendorf, Mr A
Frame, C W	

Persons calling for any of the above letters will please say "advertised."

T. C. POCKMAN, Postmaster.

ROLL OF HONOR of Haight District for the month of October, commencing October 7th and ending November 1st.

Katie Brothers	100
Ella Hungate	100
Lizzie Trainor	100
Alice Brothers	100
Ida Hungate	100
Nellie Brothers	100
Thomas Brothers	100
Olivia Barr	100
Annie Trainor	100
Dora Schultze	98
Emma Schultze	98
Benny McClure	98
Freddie Schultze	97
Willie McClure	97

AMANDA O. CLARK, Teacher.

SAN FRANCISCO REMOVED TO WOODLAND INSTEAD OF GOAT ISLAND.—The new store of Geo. Lewald & Co., successors to Fleishman & Kaufman, offer a complete assortment of general merchandise at lowest possible rates, defying the above city or Sacramento to beat them. All that is asked by them is a call; terms reasonable to responsible parties.

LADIES' SOCIABLE.—The ladies of the M. E. Church and congregation of this place will give one of their Sociables on Wednesday evening next, Nov. 13th, at the residence of Mr. A. C. Ruggles. All the friends are cordially invited to be present on that occasion.

SOCIAL PARTY.—Messrs. Wood and Simpson will give another of their social parties at Central Hall, Woodland, on Friday evening next, November 15th, to which the public are respectfully invited. Tickets only one dollar.

PUBLIC AUCTION.—Mr. Archibald McClintic, four miles west of Knight's Landing, will sell his farm of 160 acres, together with a large amount of stock, farming implements, etc., at public auction, on Saturday next, Nov. 16th.

REDUCING STOCK AND SETTLING UP.—My patrons who are in arrears on my books have been politely invited to square accounts, and some have responded, while others have not. Accounts remaining unsettled after thirty days will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection. I shall also make sales during that time *at cost prices*, to reduce my stock and prepare for new goods. W. L. OGBURN.

Woodland, Oct. 19th, 1872. 19*4

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P.M. Sunday School at 9 A.M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, in Central Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A.M. and 6:30 P.M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. A. R. Sheriff, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P.M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A.M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.00, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in the Court House, Woodland, at 11:30 A.M., on the first, third and fourth Sundays, and in Davisville on the second Sunday of each month.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

Geo. H. Swingle, President; E. Roberts, R. Megowan. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November

FOR FINE CLOTHING.

All Clubs, Associations and Citizens in favor of Honesty and Good Clothing, are requested to meet immediately at their Store, on

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

SPEAKERS:

HENRY WILSON,
(Of Mass.) and
B. GRATZ BROWN,
(Of Mo.) In absence of the Speakers

READ & WELCH,

WILL DRESS THE CITIZENS!

With the assistance of

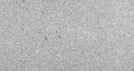
T. P. MAGEE.

au24-3m

NEW PAINT SHOP.

W. H. SPENCE,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,



All kinds of Painting promptly and satisfactorily executed.

Shop in the rear of Dunphey's blacksmith and wagon shop, opposite Exchange Hotel, Woodland. oc12-3m

"I GOTS NUFF MIT SUCH FOOLISHNESS."—It is pleasant to become a parent; twice as pleasant, perhaps, to be blessed with twins; but when it comes to triplets we are a little dubious. There dwells in Jefferson county, Wisconsin, a worthy German, who a few years ago was presented by his wife with a son. Hans said to her: "Katrine, dat ish goot."

A couple of years later the good woman placed before his astonished gaze a bouncing pair of twins.

"Vell," said Hans, "dat ish petter ash der oder time; I trinks more ash ten glass peer on dat."

But the good woman next time gave birth to triplets, and that made him "shpoke mit his mouth shust a liddle."

"Mien Gott, Katrine! vat ish the matter on you? Petter you shtop dis pizness 'fore der come more ash a village full. I gotts nuff mit such foolishness!"

No later returns have been received.

FOR THE VERY BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, go to Bradley & Rulofson's Gallery, without stairs. *Ascend in the Elevator*—429 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Porter & Co.,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, Etc., Etc.

In the New Brick Building, opposite the College,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

FAMILY SUPPLIES.

We are now fully prepared to supply Families with everything in the line of Provisions of every kind. Our store has been enlarged, enabling us to keep a larger assortment than ever before. We have an unsurpassed stock of

GROCERIES!

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be equalled in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES!

Will be found in our store at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of trade.

FRUITS!

Will receive special attention, and choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords.

CROCKERY!

Has of late received considerable attention at our hands. We doubt if there is another house in town that does as much in this line. Now on hand a large variety. Call and see.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods in store, and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & CO.,

se14-3m Opp. College, Main st., Woodland.

J. L. SIMPSON,

Druggist,

At the Old Stand of Read & Magee,

(MAIN ST., WOODLAND.)

Dealer in

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

OILS,

PAINTS,

PERFUMERY,

COSMETICS,

CIGARS.

TOBACCO,

BOOKS,

STATIONERY.

BRANDIES, WHISKIES AND WINES

(Of the Purest and Best Quality)

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

A Complete Stock of

PATENT MEDICINES,

And every article usually found in a First-Class Drug Store sold at reasonable prices.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully Compounded at all hours by a Competent and Practical Apothecary.

au10-3m

FOR SALE!

160 Acres of Good Land

Near Buckeye, formerly owned by Sam. Wilson,—70 acres Summer Fallow. Terms easy. Apply to GEO. D. FISKE & CO., Masonic Block.

$2,600.—To be sold in Thirty Days.

160 ACRES OF LAND

Within 2½ miles of Woodland—all enclosed with five-board fence. There is a Large Barn and Windmill on the place.

Enquire of GEO. D. FISKE & CO., Masonic Block.

For Sale---A Fine Ranch on

Willow Slough—320 acres of land. Improvements consisting of House, Barn and Fencing, some Fruit and Shade Trees and Vines. Price, $3,200.

Enquire of GEO. D. FISKE & CO., Masonic Block.

Hotel Property for Sale!

Known as Lang's, at mouth of Capay Valley; doing a fine business. Terms easy.

Enquire of GEO. D. FISKE & CO. Masonic Block.

CHOICE LOTS

Near the new Railroad grounds, for business purposes or residences. Also, fine dwelling property near the Court House. For sale low by GEO. D. FISKE & CO., Masonic Block.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Loans negotiated at fair rates of interest.

Enquire of GEO. D. FISKE & CO., Masonic Block.

no2-1m

BRAZILIAN PEBBLE

SPECTACLES!

Made from Solid Rock and

CLEAR AS CRYSTAL.

TRY THEM!

They Have No Equal!

Sold and Guaranteed by

THOMAS HOUSEWORTH & CO.,

PRACTICAL OPTICIANS,

No. 9 Montgomery Street, Lick House Block, San Francisco.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

Persons in the country can be suited with the BRAZILIAN PEBBLE SPECTACLES by forwarding one of their old glasses in a letter, or if they have never worn glasses, they will please state the fact, and age, health, etc. Ordinary glasses to suit all sights can be procured in the same manner oc5-3m

NOTICE.

Having determined to close my business in Woodland, and having already made arrangements for the same, I hereby notify all persons knowing themselves indebted to me on book account to come forward and settle the same immediately, as my new arrangements make this imperatively necessary. Also, my Fireproof Brick Store for Rent or for Sale on reasonable terms.

MORRIS HYMAN.

October 23d, 1872. au31-3m

FURNISHING AND DRESS GOODS!

Groceries and Provisions!

SILKS, MUSLINS, ALPACAS, MOIRE ANTIQUES, COATS, PANTS, VESTS, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, HOSIERY, PAPER COLLARS, CARPETBAGS, TRUNKS, TEA, SUGAR, COFFEE, FLOUR, &c., &c.;

In fact everything in the line of

General Merchandise

Can be found at my Store.

"Live and Let Live." Quick Sales and Small Profits, is my motto. I am determined not to be undersold.

GIVE ME A CALL BEFORE PURCHASING;

You can be suited in price and quality of goods.

HENRY ARONSON.

Main Street, opposite Hesperian College. Woodland, Yolo Co., Jan. 28, 1872. se21-3m

W. H. WINNE. SAM'L, CALDWELL.

AT THE OLD STAND,

First Street, • Woodland.

Winne & Caldwell,

PROPRIETORS

PIONEER PLANING MILL!

We hereby notify the public that we have erected a new Mill on the old site, and have put in

NEW AND IMPROVED MACHINERY!

We are prepared to fill all orders and do a general contracting business. We keep none but

FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN!

And guarantee all work. We are prepared to make

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, and Scroll-Sawing.

Mouldings Made to Order.

Store Fronts, Door and Window Frames, Wood Turning.

CONTRACTS TAKEN and JOBBING promptly attended to at San Francisco prices.

We have made arrangements for furnishing Architectural Ornaments of all kinds, at reasonable prices. se12-3m

A. GRIGGS,

DEALER IN

FAMILY GROCERIES,

BUTTER, EGGS, CHICKENS,

—AND—

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE, FRUITS, ETC..

BANK BUILDING, Main St. Woodland.

I take this opportunity of thanking my patrons for past favors and to request a continuance of the same; also to state that I wish to deal on a cash or ready-pay principle, and will sell at the very lowest figures.

All goods delivered within the Corporation free of charge.

Agent for the Home Shuttle Sewing Machine.

se7-3m

FOR RENT.

1,000 Acres Farming Land!

Apply to C. H. DAVIS,

oc26-2t Capay Valley.

E. Bynum & Co.,

COR. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

A Large Stock of Stationery,

—CONSISTING OF—

LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,

BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS, ETC., ETC.

A Fine Stock

—OF—

TOBACCO and CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded—Day or Night—

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.

se7-3m

THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

—AND—

GRAIN.

oc12-3m

JAMES SIBLEY. W. E. CALLEN.

Removal.

The lease of the

Yolo Planing Mill,

Expired on the 17th instant.

We hereby give notice that we have rebuilt said Mill, and put in a new engine with ample power, and are now setting up new and improved machinery on the corner of Oak Avenue and Railroad street, south of the College, and, as said lease has expired, we are fully prepared to do a general milling business in all its departments.

DOORS, SASH, MOULDING, ETC.,

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES,

BRACKETS,

Planing, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning.

WINE AND WATER TANKS MADE TO ORDER.

General Jobbing, Contracting

—AND—

HOUSE-BUILDING BUSINESS!

All Work Warranted.

Mechanics are invited to give us a call for all kinds of Mill work, Sawing, Planing and Turning.

Thankful for past favors we respectfully ask our old friends the public to give us a call.

WOODLAND, July 8th, 1872.

oc19-3m SIBLEY & CALLEN.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

GEO. D. FISKE & CO.,

REAL ESTATE

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENTS,

MAIN STREET, between 1st and 2d,

WOODLAND.

Real Estate Bought and Sold; Houses Rented; Rents Collected; Loans Negotiated on Real Property; Abstracts of Titles Furnished; Deeds, Mortgages and Leases written promptly.

Having resided and been constantly engaged in business in Yolo County for the last twenty years, we feel that we are quite familiar with the Situation, Soils, Titles, etc. of most of the real property in this and adjoining counties, and have superior advantages for securing purchasers, and for making sales.

To those who contemplate either purchasing or selling, a cordial invitation is extended to call at our office, and our time and endeavors will be earnestly devoted to their interests.

We call particular attention to our

TOWN OF WOODLAND PROPERTY.

We have for sale the most desirable lots, suitably located for business or dwellings, on wide streets, in the regularly laid out portion of the town, and near the new Railroad Grounds,

AT LOW PRICES.

AGENCY OF THE

PHŒNIX AND HOME

INSURANCE COMPANIES,

OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK, AND

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE

INSURANCE CO.

Of London and Edinburgh,

Associated to do business of Fire Insurance on this Coast for joint account, furnishing indemnity under any one policy secured by the

COMBINED ASSETS OF THE THREE,

Aggregating over $22,000,000.

Large lines can thus be written without the danger of non-concurring policies or the trouble of making several sets of proofs in the event of loss.

ALSO,

AGENTS OF THE

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of Boston, Mass.

Assets, - $10,000,000.

AND THE

TRAVELERS' LIFE AND ACCIDENT

INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of Hartford, Conn.,

ASSETS, - - - - $2,000,000.

Persons desiring to Purchase or Rent Houses or Lots, will do well to call and examine before going elsewhere. se14-3m

Great Bargains!

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

—HAVE ON HAND—

A LARGE STOCK

—OF—

Summer Goods!

Which they are offering to sell at

FIVE PER CENT. LESS THAN COST!

—CONSISTING OF—

Chambray Lawns,

Chambray Ginghams,

DRESS LINENS,

Piques,

Brilliantes,

Marseilles,

MUSLINS,

AND ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF

Summer Poplins,

Japanese Silks,

Striped Shawls,

Lace Shawls,

LACE SACQUES,

—AND—

Summer Silks!

LADIES' HATS,

TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED.

A LARGE STOCK OF

Gentlemens' Summer Clothing

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS!

A LARGE AND COMPLETE STOCK OF

Carpets, Rugs and Oilcloths.

au25-3m

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!

Elliott Brothers, Prop'rs,

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STREETS,

Opposite Gas and Water Works,

WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS

AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage make with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

oct6-3m ELLIOTT BROTHERS.

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER —AND— JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. au17-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, SEWING MACHINES!!

Having fitted up a REPAIRING SHOP in my store with Messrs. Jacobs, Meyerson & Co., Woodland, opposite the College, I am better than ever prepared to do Repairing on all kinds of WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY &c., and respectfully invite a share of patronage in that line.

I also have for sale an article but little used on this coast, but which is a great favorite at the East. I refer to the

Domestic Sewing Machine,

Which I claim is the best Family Sewing Machine ever offered to the public. Call and examine it for yourselves.

se28-tf M. W. HOWELL.

LARD OIL, MACHINE OIL, CHINA NUT Oil, Castor Oil, and other lubricating Oils, for sale at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE, (Read & Magee's old stand,) Woodland.

LINSEED OIL—BOILED AND RAW—AND Paints and Varnishes in complete assortment, on hand and arriving at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE,

TOBACCO—CHEWING AND SMOKING—and Cigars, of the best brands, can be had at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE. (Read & Magee's old stand,) Woodland.

LEGAL CAP, LETTER SHEET, AND COMMERCIAL Note Paper, Legal Blanks, Inks, Pencils, and everything in the Stationery line kept for sale at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE. my18-tf

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE THE PUBLIC AT THE

BRICK STABLES,

(Opposite the Catholic Church)

With the best of stabling and feed for their teams. Horses will be well cared for by competent hands. Terms moderate. Please give me a trial. E. L. CLARK.

my4-tf

FOR

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE!

4,000

JUSTICE'S BLANKS

FOR SALE AT

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

jy27-tf

ARCADE RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the brick building opposite the College and one door East of Pryor's Harness Shop, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.

au24-3m

Co-partnership.

The co-partnership heretofore existing between H. PETER HUMMEL and C. KNOX, under the firm name of HUMMEL & KNOX, in the Barbering business in this city, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

WILLIAM HUMMEL,
PETER HUMMEL,
WILLIAM KNOX.

Woodland, 10th, 1872.

NOTICE.

The business will be continued by the undersigned at the old stand, who respectfully solicits a continuance of the patronage of the public of their

HUMMEL & KNOX.

Woodland, 10th, 1872. oc19-4w

Copartnership.

The co-partnership heretofore existing and doing business under the firm name of CRAFT & FERRY, is this twenty-third day of October, 1872, dissolved. The business will be carried on by L. F. CRAFT, and all indebtedness to said firm must be settled or arranged for by said firm will be paid by

L. F. CRAFT.
NATHAN ELLIOTT.

oct23-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution issued out of the Court of Sessions of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, to me directed, and dated the 23d day of October, A.D. 1872, upon a judgment rendered in said Court on the 23d day of October, A.D. 1872, in favor of the People of the State of California, and against Charles Champlin, deceased, for the sum of Two Thousand Dollars, and costs of suit, I have levied upon all the right, title and interest of the said Charles Champlin, deceased, at the time of his death, in and to the following described real estate, situate in the County of Yolo, State of California, to wit: [illegible] and I will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in one hour after the hour of sale, subject to confirmation by said Court, on TUESDAY, the TWELFTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at Eleven o'clock A.M. of said day, at the late residence of said deceased, on the premises hereinafter described, in said County and State, the right, title, interest and estate of the said Charles Champlin at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has at the time of his death, in and to all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situated, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State of California, and described as follows, to wit: [illegible]

Dated this 23d day of October, A.D. 1872.

E. W. McKINSTRY, Sheriff.

WM. HARNEY, Clerk. By [illegible] Deputy. no2-2w

Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

The People of the State of California to [illegible], greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of ELISABETHANNE POWELL in this action, which is filed in the office of the Clerk of this Court, and to appear and answer said complaint within ten days after the service on you of this Writ, exclusive of the day of such service, if served on you in this County, and within thirty days if served on you out of this County, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days after the service on you without said County, or within thirty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action brought against you by said Plaintiff, and you are hereby required to appear and answer said complaint on or before the EIGHTH day of AUGUST, A.D. 1872, or Plaintiff will take judgment.

The object of said action is to obtain a Decree of this Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony now existing between said Plaintiff and Defendant, granting the care and custody of minor children, [illegible], to Plaintiff; also for general relief, and for costs of suit.

This action is brought on the grounds of wilful desertion and neglect of duty, and the necessaries of subsistence, all of which is more fully set forth in the complaint on file in this office, to which reference is hereby made.

You are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as directed, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

In testimony whereof, I, D. SCHINDLER, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at Woodland, this Sixth day of September, A.D. 1872.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.
CHARLES W. GRUBB, Attorney for Plaintiff. se7-2m

Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

The People of the State of California send greeting to [illegible] GRUBB, defendant.

You are hereby required to appear before the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, at the Court House thereof, in the Town of Woodland, in said County of Yolo, on the FIRST MONDAY of NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, to answer the complaint filed in an action brought against you in said Court by the above named Plaintiff, and to file your answer or demurrer to said complaint in the Clerk's office of said Court, within ten days after the service on you of this Summons, if served on you within this County; or if served out of this County, but in this Judicial District, then within twenty days; or if served without this Judicial District, then within thirty days after the service on you of this Summons, exclusive of the day of service; and you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer said complaint as required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum of [illegible] dollars and thirty-two cents, with costs and damages.

And you are hereby notified that a writ of Attachment has been issued against your property, and has been levied upon the following described property, to wit: [illegible]

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum of [illegible] dollars and thirty-two cents, with costs and damages, and will cause the said property to be sold to satisfy said judgment.

Given under my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 21st day of October, A.D. 1872.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.
H. M. HOYT, Justice of the Peace of said Township.
oc26-2m

Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

The People of the State of California, to [illegible], Plaintiff, against C. W. [illegible], Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear before the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, at the Court House thereof, in the Town of Woodland, in said County of Yolo, on the FIRST MONDAY of NOVEMBER, A.D. 1872, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, to answer the complaint filed in an action brought against you in said Court by the above named Plaintiff, and to file your answer or demurrer to said complaint in the Clerk's office of said Court, within ten days after the service on you of this Summons, if served on you within this County; or if served out of this County, but in this Judicial District, then within twenty days; or if served without this Judicial District, then within thirty days after the service on you of this Summons, exclusive of the day of service; and you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer said complaint as required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum of [illegible] dollars and forty-seven dollars and [illegible] cents ($147.22), being for a promissory note executed by you to Plaintiff on the 24th day of February, A.D. 1871, and due and payable on the 24th day of February, 1871, and for the said sum of [illegible] dollars ($100), due and payable on demand, with interest thereon at the rate of two per cent. per month from date, and drawing interest at the same rate per month until paid, and signed by you, and payable to the order of J. BERRY. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said Complaint as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said amount of $147.22, together with interest and damages.

And you are hereby notified that a writ of Attachment has been issued against your property, and has been levied upon the following described property, to wit: [illegible]

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum of [illegible] dollars and [illegible] cents, with costs and damages, and will cause the said property to be sold to satisfy said judgment.

Given under my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 23d day of October, A.D. 1872.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.
H. M. HOYT, Justice of the Peace of said Township.
oc26-2m

Co-partnership.

The co-partnership heretofore existing between [illegible] and PETER HUMMEL, under the firm name of [illegible] in the Barbering business in this city is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

WILLIAM HUMMEL,
PETER HUMMEL,
WILLIAM KNOX.

[illegible], 10th, 1872.

NOTICE.

The business will be continued by the undersigned at the old stand, who respectfully solicits a continuance of the patronage of the public of their

HUMMEL & KNOX.

[illegible], 10th, 1872. oc19-4w

Copartnership.

The co-partnership heretofore existing and doing business under the firm name of CRAFT & FERRY, is this twenty-third day of October, 1872, dissolved. The business will be carried on by L. F. CRAFT, and all indebtedness to said firm must be settled or arranged for by said firm will be paid by

L. F. CRAFT.
NATHAN ELLIOTT.

oct23-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, November 9, 1872.

Monosyllables.

[Written by a Professor in the Chicago College, as an illustration of the strength and beauty which may be combined in the use of little words:]

Think not that strength lies in the big round word,
Or that the brief and plain must needs be weak;
To whom can this be true who once has heard
The cry for help, the tongue which all men speak,
When want, or woe, or fear is in the throat—
So that each word gasped out is like a shriek
Dressed from the sore heart, or a strange wild note
Sung by a fay or fiend! There is a strength
Which dies if stretched too far, or spun too fine;
Which has more height than breadth—more depth than length—
Let but this force of thought and speech be mine,
And he that will may make the sleek smooth phrase,
Which glows and burns not, though it gleam and shine—
Light, but no heat—a flash, but not a blaze.
Nor is it mere strength that the short word boasts;
It serves of more than fight or storm to tell,
The roar of waves that clash on rock-bound coasts,
The crash of tall trees when the wild winds swell
The roar of guns, the groans of men that die
On blood-stained fields. It has a voice as well
For them that far off on their sick beds lie;
For them that weep, for them that mourn the dead;
For them that laugh and dance and clap the hand,
To joy's quick step, as well as grief's slow tread;
The sweet plain words we learned at first keep time;
And though the theme be sad, or gay, or grand,
With each, with all these may be made to chime
In thought, or speech, or song, or prose, or rhyme.

PRESERVE IT.—Few readers can be aware, until they have occasion to test the fact, how much labor or research is often saved by such a table as the following, the work of one now in his grave. If "history is poetry" then this is "poetry personified:"

1607—Virginia settled by the English.
1614—New York settled by the English.
1620—Massachusetts settled by the Puritans.
1624—New Jersey settled by the Dutch.
1627—Delaware settled by the Swedes and Fins.
1635—Maryland settled by the Irish Catholics.
1636—Connecticut settled by the Puritans.
1639—Rhode Island settled by Roger Williams.
1650—North Carolina settled by the English.
1670—South Carolina settled by the Huguenots.
1685—Pennsylvania settled by Wm. Penn.
1732—Georgia settled by Gen. Oglethrope.
1791—Vermont admitted into the Union.
1791—Kentucky admitted into the Union.
1796—Tennessee admitted into the Union.
1802—Ohio admitted into the Union.
1811—Louisiana admitted into the Union.
1816—Indiana admitted into the Union.
1817—Mississippi admitted into the Union.
1818—Illinois admitted into the Union.
1819—Alabama admitted into the Union.
1820—Maine admitted into the Union.
1821—Missouri admitted into the Union.
1830—Michigan admitted into the Union.
1836—Arkansas admitted into the Union.
1845—Florida admitted into the Union.
1846—Texas admitted into the Union.
1847—Iowa admitted into the Union.
1848—Wisconsin admitted into the Union.
1850—California admitted into the Union.
1859—Oregon admitted into the Union.
1863—Nevada admitted into the Union.

LOVE UPON WIRES.—Making love by telegraph is one of the last things out. A morning contemporary has it on the best authority that there are people who make love by telegraph; that tender nothings are whisked along the wires; and that languishing responses are wafted back by the electric current. The aspirant to a lady's hand may now quickly and cheaply know his fate. In case of rejection two messages will suffice. In reply to the question, "Wilt thou be mine?" a quiet "I should think not indeed," settles the business. There is none of the old coyness and standing off on the part of the lady, or loud protestations of attachment on the part of the gentleman; that is out of the question when people correspond at lighting speed. On the other hand, there is an advantage in the way of no lovers' quarrels, no jealousies, no shilly-shallying, or making other people uncomfortable through unseemly "spooning." There is no time for all that; at least we suppose not. The love telegram is surely something short, crisp and to the purpose, on the model of those in respect of gray shirtings or the fluctuations in stocks The whole correspondence, with the exception perhaps of the preliminary skirmishings, would we should imagine, shape itself after this fashion: "Will you have me, dearest?" "I think I will, love." "Pleas name the happy day?" "Tuesday week." The impassioned one books the appointment in his office diary, and that transaction is settled, and thus the national revenue is increased by transactions in love as well as in politics and commerce.—*London Universe.*

A BEAUTIFUL EXTRACT.—One fountain there is, whose deep vein has only just begun to throw up its silver drops among mankind—a fountain which will allay the thirst of millions, and will give to those who drink from it peace and joy. It is knowledge; the fountain of cultivation, which gives health to mankind, makes clear his vision, brings joy to his life, and breathes over his soul's destiny a deep repose. Go and drink therefrom, thou whom fortune has not favored, and thou wilt soon find thyself rich. Thou mayest go forth into the world, and find thyself everywhere at home; thou canst cultivate in thine own little chamber; thy friends are ever around thee, and carry on wise conversation with thee; nature, antiquity, heaven, are accessible to thee.

LUMBER!

NEW DEALERS IN THE FIELD.

L. B. RUGGLES, JOHN HOLLINGSWORTH.

RUGGLES & HOLLINGSWORTH.

SUCCESSORS TO P. C. ROBERTSON,

—AT THE—

OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the Railroad,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

BUILDING

—AND—

FENCING LUMBER!

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths,
Lime,
Hair, Cement, Plaster, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

no2-3m RUGGLES & HOLLINGSWORTH.

REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

—AND—

FISH MARKET

TO THE NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Templars' Hall, and

Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork, Fish—Fresh and Salt,

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

☞ *Depot of the National Brewery, of San Francisco.*

FRESH FISH EVERY THURSDAY.

au24-3m

Plantation Bitters

S. T.—1860—X.

This wonderful Vegetable Restorative is the sheet anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

ja13-1y

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT!

FOR MAN AND BEAST.

Probably few articles ever had so extensive a sale, while none have been more universally beneficial than the celebrated **MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT.** Children, Adults, Horses and Domestic Animals, are always liable to accident, and it is safe to say that no family can pass a single season without some kind of an emollient being necessary. It becomes a matter of importance, then, to secure the best.

☞ Over three hundred livery stables, in the city of New York alone, are using the Mexican Mustang Liniment, in all of which it gives unusual satisfaction.

CAUTION.—The genuine is wrapped in a fine *Steel Plate* engraving with "*G. W. Westbrook, Chemist*," and "Trade Mark, MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT," engraved across the face of each wrapper. The whole bears the proprietor's private United States Revenue Stamp, and not a common stamp, as used by druggists.

LYON MANUFACTURING CO.,
ja13-1y3 53 Park Place, N. Y.

NEW

Grocery and Variety Store!

The undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that he has opened a Grocery and Variety Store in the

GOOD TEMPLARS' BUILDING,

Four doors west of the Railroad, where he keeps a general assortment of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Consisting of Spices, of all kinds, Tobacco, Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Rice, Flour, Cornmeal Oatmeal Buckwheat Flour, Hominy, Bacon, Cheese, and, in fact, everything usually found in a first-class Grocery Store. Also,

RIBBONS, LACES, VELVETS, CORSETS,

Ladies' Paper Collars and Cuffs, Men's Paper Collars, Neckties, etc. Also the

NEW ALBUM MATCH SAFE!

All of which is offered cheap for cash.

A liberal share of the public patronage respectfully solicited.

T. D. WILLIAMS.
Woodland, August 22, 1872. au24-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
oc19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

VINEGAR BITTERS

VEGETABLE — FREE FROM — ALCOHOL — PURELY — CALIFORNIA — D. WALKER'S — PURE — VINEGAR BITTERS

Vinegar Bitters are not a vile Fancy Drink, made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors, doctored, spiced, and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the native roots and herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the Great Blood Purifier and a Life-giving Principle, a Perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition, enriching it, refreshing and invigorating both mind and body. They are easy of administration, prompt in their action, certain in their results, safe and reliable in all forms of disease.

No Person can take these Bitters according to directions, and remain longer well, provided their bones are not destroyed by mineral poison or other means, and the vital organs wasted beyond the point of repair.

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia. In these complaints it has no equal, and one bottle will prove a better guarantee of its merits than a lengthy advertisement.

For Female Complaints, in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood, or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing also the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs and in Bilious Diseases.

For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt-Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul; your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure, and the health of the system will follow.

Grateful Thousands proclaim VINEGAR BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that ever sustained the sinking system.

Pin, Tape, and other Worms, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. Says a distinguished physiologist: There is scarcely an individual on the face of the earth whose body is exempt from the presence of worms. It is not upon the healthy elements of the body that worms exist, but upon the diseased humors and slimy deposits that breed these living monsters of disease. No system of medicine, no vermifuges, no anthelmintics, will free the system from worms like these Bitters.

Mechanical Diseases.—Persons engaged in Paints and Minerals, such as Plumbers, Typesetters, Gold-beaters, and Miners, as they advance in life, are subject to paralysis of the Bowels. To guard against this, take a dose of WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS twice a week.

Bilious, Remittent, and Intermittent Fevers, which are so prevalent in the valleys of our great rivers throughout the United States, especially those of the Mississippi, Ohio, Missouri, Illinois, Tennessee, Cumberland, Arkansas, Red, Colorado, Brazos, Rio Grande, Pearl, Alabama, Mobile, Savannah, Roanoke, James, and many others, with their vast tributaries, throughout our entire country during the Summer and Autumn, and remarkably so during seasons of unusual heat and dryness, are invariably accompanied by extensive derangements of the stomach and liver, and other abdominal viscera. In their treatment, a purgative, exerting a powerful influence upon these various organs, is essentially necessary. There is no cathartic for the purpose equal to DR. J. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS, as they will speedily remove the dark-colored viscid matter with which the bowels are loaded, at the same time stimulating the secretions of the liver, and generally restoring the healthy functions of the digestive organs.

Scrofula, or King's Evil, White Swellings, Ulcers, Erysipelas, Swelled neck, Goitre, Scrofulous Inflammations, Indolent Inflammations, Mercurial Affections, Old Sores, Eruptions of the Skin, Sore Eyes, etc., etc. In these as in all other constitutional Diseases, WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS have shown their great curative powers in the most obstinate and intractable cases.

Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters act on all these cases in a similar manner. By purifying the Blood they remove the cause, and by resolving away the effects of the inflammation (the tubercular deposits) the affected parts receive health, and a permanent cure is effected.

The properties of DR. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS are Aperient, Diaphoretic, Carminative, Nutritious, Laxative, Diuretic, Sedative, Counter-Irritant, Sudorific, Alterative, and Anti-Bilious.

The Aperient and mild Laxative properties of DR. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS are the best safe-guard in cases of eruptions and malignant fevers, their balsamic, healing, and soothing properties protect the humors of the fauces. Their Sedative properties allay pain in the nervous system, stomach, and bowels, either from inflammation, wind, colic, cramps, etc.

Fortify the body against disease by purifying all its fluids with VINEGAR BITTERS. No epidemic can take hold of a system thus fore-armed.

Directions.—Take of the Bitters on going to bed at night from a half to one and one-half wine-glassfull. Eat good nourishing food, such as beef-steak, mutton chop, venison, roast beef, and vegetables, and take out-door exercise. They are composed of purely vegetable ingredients, and contain no spirit.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and Gen. Agts., San Francisco, Cal., & cor. of Washington and Charlton Sts., N.Y.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS & DEALERS.
se7-eom1y

CITY LIVERY

—AND—

SALE STABLES.

FIRE PROOF.

BEAMER & FORD, Propr's,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Opposite Exchange Hotel.

FINE TEAMS, BUGGIES AND SADDLE HORSES TO LET.

Particular attention paid to transient customers and boarding horses. Good stabling and competent hostlers always in attendance.

FORD & BEAMER.
se7-3m

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc19-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

NEW PAINT SHOP.

W. H. SPENCE,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,

All kinds of Painting promptly and satisfactorily executed.

Shop in the rear of Dunphey's blacksmith and wagon shop, opposite Exchange Hotel, Woodland. oc12-3m

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

Woodland.

oc26-3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au10-3m GRAY & WOOD.

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE

—AND—

ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned having permanently located in Woodland, would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public. They are prepared to do work in the best style, such as

Graining, Marbling, Sign-Painting, Kalsomining, Etc.

None but the best materials used in our work.

Also, Sole Agents in Yolo County for W. S. READ & CO'S

UNIVERSAL LIQUID SLATING

FOR BLACKBOARDS.

Old Boards Repaired, and new ones put up on Plaster or Wood.

HOERNLEIN & STOCKWELL.

☞ Office, one door south of Dr. Ray's office, near railroad, Woodland. au25-3m

P. S. GLASSCOCK,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,

STATIONERY, ETC.,

—ALSO,—

Wholesale Dealer in Pure Liquors.

AGENT FOR THE

Liverpool & London & Globe

FIRE INSURANCE CO.,

Front St., Knight's Landing.

oc12-3m

FORDHAM & JENNINGS

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS

FARMING & COUNTRY TRADE

AT WHOLESALE PRICES

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

my25-1y

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $8 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

HENRY RICKER.
se1-3m

ATLANTIC Lead, Linseed Oil, Paints in quantity, also Paint Brushes, at E. BYNUM & CO'S.

SELLING OFF!

CHEAP!

Retiring from Business!

A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE PURCHASES.

S. HYMAN'S

IS THE PLACE!

Store Opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

As I wish to retire from the mercantile business, I have determined to offer my

ENTIRE STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Hats, Caps,
Boots, Shoes,
Groceries,
Hardware, Etc.,

At Greatly Reduced Prices,

And invite the public to

Call and Examine my Goods.

To any person desirous of purchasing my Stock entire, with the privilege of Renting or Leasing the Store, a splendid opportunity is offered. The whole stock will be sold

WITHOUT RESERVE.

The stand is one of the best in the flourishing town of Woodland.

Call and See.

S. HYMAN.

oc5-3m

THE VERY BEST for Family Sewing & General Work
Unequalled for Manufacturing
Utmost simplicity, Quickest & Best Stitch
Indispensable Assistant in Every Household
Lightest Running, Most Durable & Rapid Sewing Machine in the World
Possessing Special & Important Advantages over all others
GROVER & BAKER'S SEWING MACHINES
The Elastic Stitch.
Strong, durable and Admired by all.
Either Stitch can be taken out at any time without cutting the thread
Making one style of stitch will be exchanged for the other, if the first choice does NOT SUIT.
Send for price list and sample of Sewing.
R. G. BROWN, Agent.
118 MONTGOMERY ST.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

MARTIN MYERS,

ap6-m10 **Agent at Woodland.**

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY

Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

no2-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

$5 to $20 per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & Co., Portland, Me. si4-1y

AGENTS! $30 TO $20 PER DAY GUARANTEED. Specimens and full particulars free. Address WOOD'S LITERARY AND ART AGENCY, Newburgh, New York. se7

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil, At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

R. R. R.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

CURES THE WORST PAINS

In from One to Twenty Minutes.

NOT ONE HOUR

after reading this advertisement need any one

SUFFER WITH PAIN.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IS A CURE FOR EVERY PAIN.

It was the first and is

The Only Pain Remedy

that instantly stops the most excruciating pains, allays Inflammations, and cures Congestions, whether of the Lungs, Stomach, Bowels, or other glands or organs, by one application.

IN FROM ONE TO TWENTY MINUTES, no matter how violent or excruciating the pain the RHEUMATIC, Bed-ridden, Infirm, Crippled, Nervous, Neuralgic, or prostrated with disease may suffer,

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE.

INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS.
INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER.
INFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS.
CONGESTION OF THE LUNGS.
SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING.
PALPITATION OF THE HEART.
HYSTERICS, CROUP, DIPHTHERIA.
CATARRH, INFLUENZA.
HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE.
NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM.
COLD CHILLS, AGUE CHILLS.

The application of the **Ready Relief** to the part or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.

Twenty drops in half a tumbler of water will in a few moments cure CRAMPS, SPASMS, SOUR STOMACH, HEARTBURN, SICK HEADACHE, DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, WIND IN THE BOWELS, and all INTERNAL PAINS.

Travelers should always carry a bottle of **Radway's Ready Relief** with them. A few drops in water will prevent sickness or pains from change of water. It is better than French Brandy or Bitters as a stimulant.

FEVER AND AGUE.

FEVER AND AGUE cured for fifty cents. There is not a remedial agent in this world that will cure Fever and Ague, and all other Malarious, Bilious, Scarlet, Typhoid, Yellow, and other Fevers (aided by RADWAY'S PILLS) so quick as RADWAY'S READY RELIEF. Fifty cents per bottle. Sold by Druggists.

HEALTH! BEAUTY!!

STRONG AND PURE RICH BLOOD—INCREASE OF FLESH AND WEIGHT—CLEAR SKIN AND BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION SECURED TO ALL.

DR. RADWAY'S

SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT

HAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES; SO QUICK, SO RAPID ARE THE CHANGES THE BODY UNDERGOES UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THIS TRULY WONDERFUL MEDICINE, THAT

Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other fluids and juices of the system the vigor of life, for it repairs the wastes of the body with new and sound material. Scrofula, Syphilis, Consumption, Glandular disease, Ulcers in the Throat, Mouth, Tumors, Nodes in the Glands and other parts of the system, Sore Eyes, Strumous Discharges from the Ears, and the worst forms of Skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancers in the Womb, and all weakening and painful discharges, Night Sweats, Loss of Sperm, and all wastes of the life principle, are within the curative range of this wonder of Modern Chemistry, and a few days' use will prove to any person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent power to cure them.

If the patient, daily becoming reduced by the wastes and decomposition that is continually progressing, succeeds in arresting these wastes, and repairs the same with new material made from healthy blood—and this the SARSAPARILLIAN will and does secure.

Not only does the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT excel all known remedial agents in the cure of Chronic, Scrofulous, Constitutional, and Skin Diseases; but it is the only positive cure for

Kidney & Bladder Complaints,

Urinary, and Womb diseases, Gravel, Diabetes, Dropsy, Stoppage of Water, Incontinence of Urine, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria, and in all cases where there are brick-dust deposits, or the water is thick, cloudy, mixed with substances like the white of an egg, or threads like white silk, or there is a morbid, dark, bilious appearance, and white bone-dust deposits, and when there is a pricking, burning sensation when passing water, and pain in the Small of the Back and along the Loins. Price, $1.00.

WORMS.—The only known and sure Remedy for *Worms—Pin, Tape, etc.*

Tumor of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent.

BUTLER, Mass., July 18, 1869.

DR. RADWAY:—I have had Ovarian Tumor in the ovaries and bowels. All the Doctors said "there was no help for it." I tried every thing that was recommended; but nothing helped me. I saw your Resolvent, and thought I would try it; but had no faith in it, because I had suffered for twelve years. I took six bottles of the Resolvent, and one box of Radway's Pills, and two bottles of your Ready Relief; and there is not a sign of tumor to be seen or felt, and I feel better, smarter, and happier than I have for twelve years. The worst tumor was in the left side of the bowels, over the groin. I write this to you for the benefit of others. You can publish it if you choose.

HANNAH P. KNAPP.

DR. RADWAY'S

PERFECT PURGATIVE PILLS,

perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, purge, regulate, purify, cleanse, and strengthen. Radway's Pills, for the cure of all disorders of the Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Nervous Diseases, Headache, Constipation, Costiveness, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Bilious Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Piles, and all Derangements of the Internal Viscera. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vegetable, containing no mercury, minerals, or deleterious drugs.

☞ Observe the following symptoms resulting from Disorders of the Digestive Organs:

Constipation, Inward Piles, Fullness of the Blood in the Head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Heartburn, Disgust of Food, Fullness or Weight in the Stomach, Sour Eructations, Sinking or Fluttering at the Pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Hurried and Difficult Breathing, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or Suffocating Sensations when in a Lying Posture, Dimness of Vision, Dots or Webs before the Sight, Fever and Dull Pain in the Head, Deficiency of Perspiration, Yellowness of the Skin and Eyes, Pain in the Side, Chest, Limbs, and sudden Flushes of Heat, Burning in the Flesh.

A few doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the system from all the above-named disorders. Price, 25 cents per box. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.

READ "FALSE AND TRUE." Send one letter-stamp to RADWAY & CO., No. 87 Maiden Lane, New-York. Information worth thousands will be sent you.

se7-1y

FURNITURE, FURNITURE!

The undersigned having bought out his partner, Mr. Brogan, in the Furniture trade, will carry on the business as usual

At the Old Stand on Main St.,

(OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE)

Where he will keep every description of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

And Sell at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES!

J. K. SMITH.
WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. se7-3m

J. H. BROGAN,

General Undertaker,

Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the Furniture Store of J. K. SMITH.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,

—AND—

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the **FINEST OF HEARSES.**

J. H. BROGAN.
WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. se7-3m

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the lungs, and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

se21-1y

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO

oc12-3m

DR. CHAS. H. TOZER'S

MEDICAL INSTITUTE,

Northeast corner

JACKSON AND KEARNY STS.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE GREAT

Eradicator of Special complaints

—FORMERLY OF—

Lock Hospital, London,

Nine years in Sacramento, and the last ten years in San Francisco, has

Returned to Practice.

After devoting to the practice of his profession and the successful treatment of CHRONIC DISEASES

Forty Years of his Life,

He determined to retire from his profession and devote the remainder of his days to the quiet enjoyment of private life; but the constant applications from the suffering everywhere, calling him to their relief, finally determined him to visit once more the scene of his early triumphs, Lock HOSPITAL, and to spend a year within its wards in familiarizing himself with all the

New Methods

Of treatment in that celebrated institution and then devote a few more years of his life to the alleviation of suffering humanity. He is again located at his old office, corner of Jackson and Kearny streets, San Francisco, where for seven years previous, his practice as a SPECIALIST resulted in the cure of all cases brought under his care. The Doctor's motto is: "Honorable and successful treatment and moderate charges to all."

My Plan is Purely Vegetable,

Destroying the disease and purifying the blood, so that there is no danger of secondary symptoms.

Rheumatism, Neuralgia,

And diseases arising from the use of Mercury, such as pains in the shin-bones, swellings of the different joints of the body, running sores, etc., and impurities of the blood, cured in a short time by the use of my VEGETABLE MIXTURES, known only to myself.

Seminal Weakness.

Should you be afflicted with any of the following symptoms, such as Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Vision, Nervousness and General Debility, Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas and Depression of Spirits, Evil Foreboding, Self-distrust, and aversion to society, consult Dr. Tozer at once, and he will restore you to perfect health.

My Monthly Restorative Pills

Were never known to fail in giving relief in the cases for which they were recommended, and are to be obtained only at my office. Price FIVE DOLLARS, with full directions on each box. Sent by mail or express.

To Correspondents.

Patients of either sex residing in any part of the country, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of DR. TOZER, can, by submiting a written statement of the case to the Doctor, receive all the attention and medicine necessary to effect a cure, without the necessity of a personal interview.

All letters strictly confidential, opened and answered by the Doctor himself.

Consultation, at the office or by letter, FREE.

DR. CHAS. H. TOZER,
Cor. Kearny and Jackson sts.
San Francisco.

ENTRANCE ON KEARNY ST. oc19-3m

THE FLORENCE

Will sew everything needed in a family, from the heaviest to the lightest fabric.

IT DOES MORE WORK,
MORE KINDS OF WORK,
AND BETTER WORK,

Than any other machine.

If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to without expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
19 New Montgomery Street,
Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

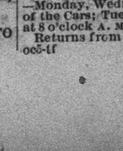
Send for Circulars and samples of the work. Active Agents wanted in every place.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
1yja20 **Agents at Woodland.**

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY.



No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 632 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
mh2-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

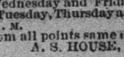
First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au17-3m

Stage  **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U.S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day

oc5-1f A. S. HOUSE, Prop'r.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SUPPLEMENT.

VOL. 5. WOODLAND, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1872. NO. 51.

Sweetheart's Wedding Gown.

BY MARY E. C. WYETH.

Sweetheart sat on the broad hall stair,
Crooning a little tune—
"Baby is two, and Goldenhair
Will be four years old in June.
Dear, oh dear! how the children grow!—
I'll be a woman soon."

Sagely nodded the wise young head;
Widen'd the eyes so brown;
"It's very lucky, indeed," the said,
"That I brought my thimble down;
Guess I may as well needle my thread,
And sew on my wedding gown.

"For I s'pose I'll need it pretty soon,
Unless that I should die."
And Sweetheart ceas'd from her little tune,
And, heaving a pensive sigh,
S aid, "Deary me! what makes folks grow old,
And then—get married—or die?

"Well, I'd rather be married than dead"—
Brighten'd the eyes so brown!—
"So I'll marry my uncle Ned,
The nicest man in the town."
Then demurely she bowed her head,
Over the wedding gown.

Busily flitted the fingers fair,
Lissome as thistle-down;
Type of womanhood's love and care,
Sweetheart, with head bowed down,
Sitting there, on the broad hall stair,
Sewing her wedding gown.

Little Corporal.

What made Him Shine?

We met him on the Waverley road, two miles out of town, trudging along, with bent form, eagerly poking about in the dust with a long, crooked stick. Well, that was nothing unusual; we had often seen him before, with the same heavy stoop in his shoulders, and carrying the same knotted staff, which was too long for a cane and too slender for a support. He seldom looked up, but when he did, his eyes, set far back in his head, were small and sharp, and gray and searching, and they fell again almost instantly to the ground. We had seen him in town, wandering up and down the streets, peering into every crack and cranny of the stone pavement; we had crossed him in the lobby of the opera, ever stirring about, but wrapped wholly within either himself or the pattern of the carpet; we have noticed him in the Court-room, moving restlessly around, always scanning the floor with the same intent expression; we had passed him on the turnpike, still with his keen, sleepless eyes bent rigidly upon the ground—we had met him in all these places, his anxious, yellow face taking no heed of us; but that day we met him on the Waverley road, two miles out of town.

We had been on a ride—partly of pleasure, partly of business—and were driving back to town. It was a beautiful morning in June, the brilliance of the sun unflecked by a single cloud in the deep-blue sky. There was no moisture in the air, nor on the waving leaves; and in the dry and pleasant fields the grasshoppers were holding a jubilee. We put the top of the buggy up to shield us from the heat, and allowed the horse to choose his own pace, which had slackened to a walk, while we leaned comfortably back in our seat, enjoying the situation. My friend watched the old man a good while, and said:

"What a singular creature! I have often wondered who he could be; for I believe he haunts every nook and corner of the town and country. How terribly stooped he is! But he does not appear to be feeble, because I never saw him quiet; and though he takes no notice of anything about him, he has a strange, eager manner, as if he might be on some business of pressing importance."

I replied, that I had often noticed it, and could never understand either why he carried that crooked stick; for certainly it was of no possible use. As we had passed him, I turned round, when George said, suddenly:

"Why, Joe! see there! What's the matter with his clothes? They shine as if they were covered with spangles. Just look at them. And what on earth is he doing?"

Here the old man had bent for an instant on one knee, jumped up, and shrieked out:

"Twenty-three thousand five hundred and ninety-seven!"

George and I, scarcely crediting our ears, looked at each other in blank amazement. We looked at each other, and looked at him. What could it mean? We drew in the reins, and called, without receiving any reply. We called again, and louder; but the old man, with his eyes fixed upon the ground, persisted in utter silence, and sent up a thick cloud of dust by the rapid movement of his stick, so that we could hardly see him. When it cleared, he had nearly reached the toll gate, and we were obliged to content ourselves simply with astounded ejaculations.

That night, about twelve o'clock, the two of us were returning on foot from the theatre, when whom should we meet but the strange old man who had so aroused our curiosity in the morning.

He turned quickly around the corner, and came upon us so suddenly, that he brushed my left side in passing. The night was dark, and he was out of sight in a moment. But what was the singular noise we heard for an instant, like the rasping wings of an insect? And when I held up my left arm, that coat-sleeve was torn in small three-cornered snags. I looked at George in mute inquiry, and we both gazed behind us into the darkness; but there came no answer from any place.

It must have been more than a week after this, that, one bright afternoon, I was taking a stroll by myself in the upper part of the town, when I met the old man again. This time he came upon me so unexpectedly, that I did not see him until he was just opposite, when he suddenly bent on one knee, stooped to the ground an instant, then jumped up, and shouted, in a metallic voice:

"Twenty-four thousand two hundred and seventy-eight!"

I turned round to look at him, but at the first glance I covered my eyes with my hands, almost blinded, for he flashed like quicksilver in the sun; and, before I recovered, he turned down some alley or street, and had disappeared, and I found myself more completely bewildered than ever before. I related the incident to George, but he could come no nearer solving the mystery—for mystery it had certainly now become. Neither of us could even suggest a possible explanation. It undoubtedly had not been an optical illusion, for, when we met him in the country, George had witnessed the same luminous phenomenon, though perhaps not quite so vividly.

But I had made another discovery in the glance that I caught of him this time; for, quick as it was, I noticed a peculiarity about him that I had never seen before. His finger nails were almost an inch in length, and trimmed to a point, sharp as black talons. I did not tell George of this—why, I cannot say, unless because the remembrance of their claw-like look invariably made me shiver, and, hardly knowing what to think of the old man, I did not mention it; then, besides, it was really but a trivial circumstance.

The following day, business at the bank proved remarkably heavy—at least, my particular share. It seemed to have taken a sudden freak of remorse for the easy time it had been allowing me, and immediately conclude I to make full atonement. I worked steadily through all the morning and half the afternoon, allowing myself only a few moments for dinner. About three o'clock, tired and cramped in position, I leaned back in my chair to take a good stretch, and had just closed my mouth after a most refreshing yawn, that came near imperiling the desk, when I heard the teller say to some one:

"He thinks when he gets twenty-five thousand, that something grand will happen to him, and he will be among the highest in the land. He works hard enough for it, poor soul! and is as honest about it as if the whole world were looking on. Of course the very fact of his trying to get twenty-five thousand shows that he is badly cracked—utterly crazy. It is a queer idea of his; but nobody can reason with him about the matter."

I had not heard who he was talking about, nor did I inquire; but I thought to myself, as I trimmed my pen, "Well, twenty-five thousand is not much; you have twice that amount, and did not come by it very easily either; but nobody thinks you are 'cracked or utterly crazy;' and it is hardly 'queer' that a person should want money in this age of the world; and, if he is honest, it is more than can be said of—"

My quill had a most beautiful point! Indeed, I quite prided myself on the art of pen-making, and, highly pleased with the satisfactory result of this delicate operation, I fell to work again with renewed energy, forgetting all about twenty-five thousand, or fifty thousand, or any other particular thousand in the high pile of notes that still remained waiting to be entered. I plodded bravely ahead, but my good-humor was not destined to be of long duration, as, before they were greatly diminished, I discovered another job, for which certainly I had made no calculations.

It was a mistake, resulting entirely through the carelessness of the indorser. I immediately saw a seven-mile trip into the country for some of the bank clerks, and I suspected it would more than likely fall to my lot. I could not help mentally anathematizing all people in general, and this man in particular, for being so loose about business matters, and apparently caring little how much trouble and inconvenience they gave to others. After appealing to the President for his decision, it turned out just as I had anticipated; first, that some one must go out and see the man personally; and, secondly, that I must be that unlucky "some one." The job had just a single redeeming feature, which was that a day or two, or even three, made no especial difference, otherwise it really would have been beyond my Christian forbearance as it was already late, and I was tired, and the afternoon hot and disagreeable.

I waited until Thursday, vainly hoping that the heat might moderate, or that it might rain; but the morning dawned with out any change in the temperature. Finding it impossible to delay the matter any longer, I went over to the livery stable, ordered the buggy, and, as I had previously gained George's consent to accompany me—for there is no society I would quicker avoid than my own—I drove to his lodgings and picked him up, without wasting much time.

After all, I do not know but it was better than being cooped up in the bank, which, if it was not brighter, was considerably hotter, for the wind felt very pleasant blowing softly against our faces, and the farms lying along the road, spreading far as the eye could reach, were much more entertaining than the musty pages of a ledger. The cherries hung dead ripe upon the trees; the blackbirds chattered about them to each other, with red-stained bills; and the cats, stretched lazily in the sunshine, watched the winged robbers with no charitable feelings. The leaves, if they were thirsty, complained but gently; and in the fields, the grasshoppers, without flagging, still held their jubilee; and from the pastures, further off, came the sound of distant bells, and, sometimes close by the roadside, the farmers wetted their scythes.

Yes, it was certainly not so disagreeable as I had imagined; and as we rolled pleasantly along, I experienced quite a revolution of feeling toward the author of this forced journey. When we arrived at our destination, and were ushered into his presence, the business was speedily accomplished; and after I had satisfied what remained of my irritable feelings, by showing, in a gentlemanly manner, the heinousness of the mistake, and fully impressed the awful consequences that might have resulted from it on his mind, we stepped into the buggy and turned our faces homeward. George proposed returning by our favorite route, and, as it would besides save us almost a mile, we crossed over to the Waverley road.

We were hardly more than half-way back, when, for the first time, we suffered from the heat. The singing of the insects ceased. Every breath of wind had expired, and nothing stirred in the dead calm that bound up the land like a mighty spell. The very atmosphere grew stagnant, and its sulphurous folds hung over us with a heavy oppression. The sky was like burnished brass, the ground like heated stone. I had hardly turned to look at the west, when the wind broke loose with a sudden rush, and the birds, screaming in their fright, whirled in confused circles. There was no time to be lost, and I knew from experience that I could not manage the horse in a storm. We drove rapidly for a shed, which stood fortunately but a short distance beyond.

Already the black cloud that I had seen an inky point above the horizon, had reared itself into a gigantic mountain, and shot it jagged pinnacles over the zenith, and a few swollen drops of rain splashed in our face as we gained the shelter.

Just at that moment, the strange old man with the bow heavier in his back, and his sharp gray eyes eagerly searching every rut and gully, came up the road, paying no heed to the threatening tempest. Suddenly he stooped as I had seen him before, picked up something from the ground, then, throwing himself back, flourished his long, knotted stick with a wild, triumphant gesture over his head, and shouted, in a loud metallic voice:

"Twenty-five thousand!"

Instantly a vivid flash broke from the edge of the ragged cloud, and ten thousand sparks of fire lit upon the old man, who fell upon the road—killed by lightning.

We ran up to him immediately, and even before the thunder had rolled away, the mystery was fully explained, for the electricity had been attracted by innumerable pins, which were struck straight through his clothes, with their points outwards.

FLORENCE MCLANDBURGH.

Appleton's Journal.

The Coutts.

The banking house of Coutts & Co. is the repository of all the old English aristocracy who, from the queen down, mostly bank there. There are rich old dowagers, maiden ladies and honorables, the real old English baronet, with his estate in the rich pastures of Berkshire and Kent, and his "shooting-box" up in the north; the statesman, peer, and foreign ruler—they all trust the house of Coutts & Co. with their funds. The queen has banked there for years; and, indeed, the immense wealth of Miss Coutts and of the bank is totally due to the patronage of royalty bestowed upon her ancestors—the founders of the bank. Her "pass book" is a most handsome book, inlaid with gold, bearing the royal arms, in which all the entries are made in the handsomest and most ornamental of writing. Indeed, it is one man's work to attend to her majesty's account which is superintended by the "keeper of the privy purse." The Emperor Napoleon, too, as much as he would like us to believe to the contrary, kept an account there and the house prior to the fall of the empire, was constantly making purchases of English consols to his order. There is no doubt that Napoleon had a short time ago a considerable sum invested in these English securities, as have most of the European potentates at the present time.

Another great feature with the house of Coutts & Co. is the large deposits of jewelry, family papers, titles, and other articles of value that are left in it for safe keeping. There are hundreds of large, heavy family cases in their vaults, and during the season in London ladies go daily "to the bank" (they like to make use of the phrase) to take out some valuable ornament for the opera, etc., or to return some after use. There are clerks whose special duty is to see to the wants of these ladies.

The great success of Coutt's banking house is due almost to accident. Burdett Coutts, one of the founders, was a modest banker on the Strand, London, in George III's reign, and he made it a practice, as his bank was some distance from the so-called "city," in order to keep himself "posted" on the financial movements going on there, to dine with some of the leading city bankers and bank managers as often as opportunity would permit. It was during one of these reunions that a bank official casually remarked his surprise that Lord ——— had been refused a loan of ten thousand pounds that day at his bank. The circumstance was noticed by the West End banker, and, the dinner over, he repaired at once to the house of the nobleman, and left his card, requesting his lordship to call at his office on the following day on business of great importance. The next morning Lord ——— was announced to Mr. Coutts, and, on his inquiring what business had necessitated this visit, the banker at once informed him that as a banker he heard that his lordship had desired a loan of ten thousand pounds, and he respectfully offered his services.

"But I can give you no security Mr. Coutts," said his lordship, as the banker commenced counting a small package of crisp bank-notes that were on his desk.

"Your lordship's note of hand will be quite sufficient," gallantly responded the West-End banker, and he handed him a note to sign.

"But I do not think I shall want as much as ten thousand pounds," hesitated the nobleman.

"That is immaterial, your lordship," replied the banker.

"On second thought I will take the ten thousand pounds, and, as I shall only need five thousand, you will please place the remainder to my credit as an opening of an account with you in my name."

The banker thanked his new customer, escourted him with much politeness to his carriage at the door, and then bade him "Good-day."

The action of this banker was a long-sighted one. It was a good investment. The balance was soon increased, the loan returned, and the nobleman commenced to tell the story round at the Court of St. James of the wonderful accommodating spirit of the West-End banker. Others soon deposited their money in his hands, and the story was so well circulated at the palace that the king's curiosity was excited, and he informed the banker's patron of his desire to meet the banker. Coutts went finally. He was introduced to the King, and his quiet, modest manners won the favor of the Court. His presence at the Court created quite a sensation, for it was soon afterward reported that the King had given his private finances into the keeping of Burdett Coutts. The rest of the Court soon followed the example of the King, and thus was secured to the house the patronage of the wealthy aristocracy of England.

Miss Bardett Coutts has, as is well known, the interest of the employes of the bank at heart. It is a hard matter to get into the bank. Noblemen's sons now seek positions in the establishment, and some of the partners are noblemen. College-educated men are alone taken as clerks, and then an examination is gone through, which is conducted with the same strictness as is the examination into the family, reputation, and general reputation of the applicants. For every vacancy there are hundreds of applicants. But when admitted, a clerk has a fine position. He will be told, on his being admitted, that he must not wear a mustache, but simply side-whiskers; and in his dress although nothing will be said to him about it, every modesty of style will be expected of him. This is done on account of the great dislike the real aristocracy of England have for the gaudy, showy fop of the middle classes, who so often, in his ignorance and self-conceit, apes the gentleman. The clerks are all supplied with dinner inside the establishment, at the personal expense of Miss Burdett Coutts, and they owe their good-fortune (for the dinner—"lunch," as it is called—is first-class) merely to accident.

It appears, that on one occasion Miss Burdett Coutts entered the bank shortly after one o'clock, and remarked to one of the partners that the bank seemed very empty. "Where are the gentlemen?" she inquired.

"They have gone to lunch," answered the partner, "and they generally do so every day about this time."

She expressed herself as not approving of "the gentlemen" going out, in all weathers, from one coffee room to another in search of a meal; and she then inquired if there was no remedy for it. She then asked why they could not dine at the Bank.

"Extra expense," suggested the partner; whereupon Miss Burdett Coutts authorized the providing of a meal regularly for the gentlemen, and her account to be debited with the necessary expense. And thus it is ever with her. She is always on the watch for the opportunity to do some good with her wealth. To say that those clerks worship her and her good heart, does not exaggerate their feelings of love for her.

Snake-Charming in London.

The eminent English zoologist, Mr. Frank Buckland, editor of *Land and Water*, tells the following extraordinary story in his newspaper: "Snakes are regarded with horror and repugnance by the generality of mankind and womankind, and for this reason their habits and instincts have not been sufficiently studied. Snakes may be broadly divided into poisonous and not poisonous. As a rule, poisonous snakes will get out of a man's way if not attacked or insulted. I do not recommend people trying to tame poisonous snakes, nor do I advise them to charm them after the fashion of the Indian jugglers, though, as has been often shown, these poisonous snakes are generally 'doctored,' as regards their fangs, before the exhibition takes place. There is now in London a gentleman who has a charming family of pet snakes—harmless, of course. This gentleman's name is Mann. He is a professor of music, and lives in Cheyne Walk, Chelsea. Mr. Mann called on me a day or two ago at my office, and requested me to give him assistance, as he had got into a bother with his neighbors about keeping snakes.

"Anxious to be of service to this gentleman, I called at the house, in order to examine his snakery. He placed in the middle of the room a large box, which was carefully locked. He told me the box was always locked, unless he or his wife took out the snakes to feed or examine them. The first he produced from the box was a very fine common British snake (*Coluber natrix*). His snakes have all got names, and this one's name was Julia. Julia had long ago laid thirty-six eggs, which were hatched out successfully. The next was also a common British snake. The ring round the neck was very bright in this snake. She rejoices in the name of Sylvia. Sylvia is very good at frogs: lately she ate nine frogs, seven large frogs, and two small, at one meal, one after the other. Mr. Mann has also two other common snakes, whose names are Proteus and Beatrice, or she of the golden hair. This modern snake-charmer then dived his hand into the box, and brought out an exceedingly lively brown-colored snake. The head is remarkably pretty and lizard-like, and it has the power of moving the head very quickly from side to side; the eye is also remarkably brilliant. This snake was brought from Jamrach; it is called Lacertine, and comes from the coast of Mogador, Northern Africa; it is perfectly harmless. Mr. Mann has had the Lacertine about twenty months. It is a pretty, elegant creature. It feeds on white mice.

"Mr. Mann then showed me the gem of his collection. It is a remarkably handsome Brazilian boa, measuring between five and six feet long, and weighing from twelve to fourteen pounds. The name of this snake is 'Cleo,' short for Cleopatra. Continual handling and petting has caused this snake to become most remarkably tame, and I think there can be no doubt she knows individuals. When placed on the table, Cleo would not come to me at all, but glided away to her master, who was sitting at the opposite side of the table, and, stretching her body from the table to the chair, gradually pulled her long length on to him. She then glided up his right side, and folded her coils round his neck, placed her head close to her master's face, and there she lay for some minutes quivering her black forked tongue with evident pleasure. Mr. Mann's two little children, aged five and six respectively, then came into the room. They immediately ran to the snake and began playing with it, kissing it, and pulling it; calling it 'Cleo, dear Cleo.' Cleo was then made to glide on the floor; the children ran after her and picked her up, and the little girl, picking her up, put her round her neck like a *boa*. (I wonder if this was the origin of the word boa?) Cleo evidently enjoyed the fun as much as the children. It was very curious to see these two little children encircled in Cleo's ponderous folds, reminding me much of the celebrated statue of the Laocoon, and, if I recollect right, the marble children in the statue are represented as about the same age and size as Mr. Mann's two children. Cleo is a particular favorite of Mrs. Mann's, and I saw a very nice photograph of her, with Cleo coiled around her neck. I subsequently saw Mrs. Mann in this attitude with her pet snake. Cleo has shed her skin several times, and it is curious to remark that she shed her skin ten times in two years. Mr. Mann has the last skin shed. It is quite perfect, and as thin as tissue-paper; and I should think would make a good pattern for fancy lace-work.

"Cleo feeds principally on pigeons. If a pigeon is put into her cage, and she is not hungry, she seems to make friends with the pigeon, and will never attempt to eat it. Should, however, a fresh pigeon be put into her cage, she will devour it instantly. She feeds once a fortnight, and two pigeons will about last her for this time. Mr. Mann has observed that, when loose, Cleo always tries to climb upward, whereas the Lacertine always seeks the ground. Cleo certainly knows her master and mistress. Once when they went out of town, Cleo was left behind. She pined, and would not feed during their absence. When Mr. and Mrs. Mann returned, after six weeks absence, Cleo, on hearing her mistress's voice, instantly rushed out of her box, coiled herself round her, and kissed her face. She evidently recognzed her kind friends and protector.

"Mr. Mann has also another large Indian python, but this snake is not very well, and has private apartments to itself in a leather carpet-bag. The snakes will feed out of Mr. Mann's hand. The common snakes eat frogs, and frogs only; the Lacertine eats white mice; the python delights in guinea pigs. Altogether, I was exceedingly pleased with Mr. Mann's collection of snakes. By his very successful snake-taming he has opened up quite a new chapter in natural history, and has shown what persevering kindness will do in taming snakes, poor creatures which have hitherto been thought to have little or no intelligence."—*Appleton's Journal.*

IN GENERAL.

It is stated that of the 364 railroads in the States only 104 pay dividends, the other 260 never paying anything at all to the stockholders.

An analysis by Prof. Chandler, of Columbia College, sets at rest the story that there is anything poisonous in the ingredients or processes used in the paper, printing, or gumming of postage-stamps.

A Chicago court has decided that it is imperative upon an insurance company to give notice when a policy expires. A lawyer has just recovered the loss of his library under this decision.

The latest novelty in the West is the discovery that Indians will "sunburn" the same as folks of lighter color, some say even as much or more than a white man, and four or five days exposure turns them at least two shades darker.

It is stated that thirty of the best European engravers are employed in New York in manufacturing counterfeit plates of European bank-notes. Fifty persons travel between New York and Europe, carrying over the counterfeit bills to the Old World, and as many more act as agents in the larger cities of Europe for the circulation of spurious currency.

Fifteen miles is a long stretch for a bridge; yet that is the length of the one constructed over the Tensaw and Mobile rivers, on the Mobile and Montgomery railroad. It has ten draws. The bridge itself is of wood, but the supports are iron cylinders. The structure cost $1,500,000, and has been three years in the course of construction.

Will you take a cup of tea—the genuine article? The British consul at Shanghai recently made the statement that 53,000 pounds of willow leaves were in process of preparation at a port of China, to be mixed with tea for shipment. From ten to twenty per cent. of willow is the general rate of of mixture.

The Chicago carpenters have taken the advantage of the pressing needs of the fire-swept city to strike for higher wages. Such miserable meanness in turning the misfortunes of others to one's own advantage should be severely rebuked by the leaders of labor who advocate the strike system as a means of obtaining justice. Every issue of that system in this fashion impedes the progress of laboring men everywhere.

Sir John Herschel always maintained that the moon was a furnace—so hot a place that nothing could live under its torrid influence. Captain John Ericsson, whose ability no one disputes, declares that the moon's surface is one mass of solid ice. When such men disagree, who shall decide?

The Louisville *Courier-Journal* is out of patience with Jenkins of New York because he makes a note of the wonderful fact that "Madame Lucca drove out in Central Park yesterday and was inexpressibly charmed with the scenery," and the irascible editor expresses his impatience with a frightful oath. This profane fellow shouts: "Who the Boston Jubilee cares a cent whether Madame Lucca was inexpressibly charmed or not, or whether or not she ever 'drove out' in her life, as long as she didn't break her neck? Give us a rest."

It is reported to the Bureau of Education from the different States that the average cost of keeping a pauper is $112 per annum, and that on an average paupers are kept 10½ years. In some of the States it costs $300 per annum to keep a pauper. The aggregate burden upon the country is tremendous, but happily the evil has not attained here the terrible prominence it has in England and other transatlantic realms.

We haven't dished up a snake for more than a week, although there have been several fine specimens lying about our desk waiting for a chance. Perhaps the most interesting is a small fellow from Tennessee, said to resemble "the famous viper of Egypt," though we cannot vouch for that, as we did not meet with the famous viper when we were in Egypt. What gives especial interest to the snake in question is, that he was sawed out of a solid log, where he was coiled up in a little cavity just large enough to hold him, more than a foot from the surface. The question is how the tree managed to hold the snake long enough to grow around him.—*N. Y. Evening Mail.*

A TAME WASP.—At the recent meeting of the British association, in Brighton, in the section of zoology and botany, Sir John Lubbock exhibited a tame wasp, which had been in his possession for about three months, which he brought with him from the Pyrenees. The wasp was of a social kind, and he took it in its nest, formed of twenty-seven cells, in which there were fifteen eggs; and, had the wasp been allowed to remain there, by this time there would have been quite a little colony of wasps. None of the eggs, however, came to maturity, and the wasp had laid no eggs since it has been in his possession. The wasp was now quite tame, though at first it was rather too ready with its sting. It now ate sugar from his hand and allowed him to stroke it. The wasp had every appearance of health and happiness; and although it enjoyed an "outing" occasionally, it readily returned to its bottle, which it seemed to regard as a home. This was the first tame wasp kept by itself he had ever heard of.—*Appleton's Journal.*

The most unique and fanciful ear-rings lately shown are in representation of minute lakes of the most transparent crystal, in which floats a tiny gold swan, composed of sufficient silver alloy to give the simulated bird a snowy sheen of the natural. These ornaments are exquisite *bijous*, selling at fifty to sixty dollars per pair.

ANECDOTES.

VERY RICH SOIL.—A man in Detroit gave me some idea of the richness of the soil in that vicinity. He said, there wasn't any place on the earth where things grew as they do there. He said, his wife never made bread. "She always made little biscuits the size of an egg, and she would leave 'em an hour to swell by themselves, and they would grow into twelve-pound loaves."

He continued his growing tale, and said: "Once there was a man—he went into the woods and chopped down four trees. He used the four posts for corner-posts, and he built himself a nice log-house on those stumps. Then he and his family went to bed in the house. The next morning he found himself and family up sixty feet in the air, with a lot of Indians down in the cellar waiting to cut their hair off; and the Indians did scalp the whole of 'em."

"Stranger!" said I, "you don't mean to tell me those trees grew sixty feet in one night?"

"Sir, I do," says he; "and not only that—they hoisted the house up with them."

"Are you sure it wasn't sixty-one feet?" I asked meekly.

"Sir," said he, "I never prevaricate, especially on one foot."

"So they took and scalped 'em all, did they?"

"They did," said he.

"How, in the name of Dolly Varden! did they get up to them?" I asked.

Says he, "Respected sir, those Indians each of them sawed off a tree; then each of them sat on a stump, and those stumps grew the Indians up to the house, and then they scalped the family."

It certainly was the greatest case of "up a tree" I ever heard of.

"Stranger! that story is pretty tough; but I believe it, because I know something about growing trees, and I know that they grow darned fast sometimes. My father had some good soil on his farm—good soil for trees. He couldn't afford to keep a dog, because there was so many of us young uns. He had to boil what bones was left, to make soup for us. He had some trees, and in place of a dog, he kept some of the bark off those trees in the house, to scare away robbers; because that bark would last all night. One day, I used some of the wood for toothpicks, and, as sure as a sour allspice, stranger! those toothpicks grew so, that next day I sold them for telegraph poles—and they had to be sawed in two before they could be used."

The stranger got up. Says he:

"God day, sir."

Says I, "Good day, sir."

PRAYING WITH CAUTION.—We have a fresh anecdote of Elliston, one of the most delightful actors of England a hundred years ago. When scarcely eighteen, he was one day engaged in earnest conversation with the hostess of a tavern at Wapping, with whom he was smitten. An alarm of fire was given; and as it was necessary to conceal young Robert William, he was was placed in a hasped chest. Five minutes passed; still the noise continued—nay, it increased. He tried to raise the lid, but she had prudently fastened it. He listened; the confusion in the house became more evident. He could hear persons running to and fro—he heard the drippings of water. All considerations but those of personal safety vanished. He sought with all his might to extricate himself—all in vain. Frightful thoughts of being burned alive flashed through his mind. "At last," to use his own words, "I had nothing for it but patience and prayer."

"Prayer!" exclaimed his hearer; "you should have said repentance also."

"Sir," he replied, "I did not pray directly for myself, but that those who were endeavoring to subdue the fire *might be induced to take care of the furniture.*"

Ellison's flame went out with the fire, and he went to that tavern no more.

THE PARSON'S HORSE.—The day was warm, and the church windows were open. In the midst of his sermon, the preacher was disturbed by the sudden exit of three men sitting near the door. Glancing out of the window, he saw his old horse "Charley," who had been indulging in too much fresh-cut grass, lying down in the harness. The kind friends who went to his relief soon restored him to his upright position, and the congregation generally was none the wiser for the work going on outside. Returned home, the parson called his man Patrick to account, and asked him what he had been feeding to "Charley."

"An' sure, why do you ask me the question?"

"Reason enough. He fell down in the harness, when tied to the post by the side of the church."

"An' was you preaching, sur?"

"Yes."

"Och! an' sure, thin, I expect he thought he might as well take a nap wid the rest of them."

HE LIKED HONESTY.—Here is a new story about Dean Richmond: A modest printer's devil, in Albany, entered the magnate's office, fearing that he would be rudely rebuffed when he made his mission known. After a moment's hesitation, he said, falteringly, "Mr. Richmond, I believe?"

"Yes; what do you want of me?"

"I should like, sir, to get a pass from Albany to Buffalo."

"On what grounds do you ask for a pass?"

"On the grounds, sir, that I don't want to pay my fare."

Richmond, without another word, wrote out a pass and handed it to the applicant. The boy took it, saying, "Thank you—thank you, Mr. Richmond!"

"You needn't thank me; I'm glad to accommodate you. You are the first person I've ever known to ask for a pass on the right grounds."

THE COLLECTION.—The late Lowell Mason once led the choir in a church where it was the custom to take up the collections during singing. Determined to put a stop to this, he had an understanding with the collectors to this end. One afternoon, when the usual time for taking the collections came, they kept their seats. The minister inquiring why it was, Mr. Mason said, that as the collection was taken up during the *singing* in the forenoon, they had concluded to have it taken up during the *praying* in the afternoon.—*Congregationalist.*

THE HOUSEHOLD.

DON'T WHIP THEM.—Mothers! don't whip them. Treat God's lambs tenderly. Compel obedience, but not with the rod.

The other evening, whilst taking my customary stroll, meditating on my next text for the following Sunday, the face maternal appeared at the door of a pleasant little home. I had often noticed, and loudly ordered a little lad, three years old or so, to "come in, and see if she did not do as she said she would." The mother, in her wrath at being disobeyed, re-entered the house, not hearing the little one's sobbing explanation, that he had stepped outside to fetch the baby in. Directly, the blows and piteous cries fell upon my ears.

Undoubtedly the little one had gone beyond the prescribed bounds; but it was to bring the wee, toddling thing inside, who as yet heeded not the commands however harshly given, and his full heart and meager use of words withheld the power of explanation. Poor little man! how my heart ached for him! Kissless and sad he went to his bed!

Mothers! do not whip them. Do not yourselves make shadows in the sunlight with which God surrounds children. Do not let them be lulled to sleep by the falling of their own tears, or by their own sobs and sighs! Far pleasanter it is, when you go to tuck them in at night, to find pink feet on the pillow, dimpled knees in air, toys yet in embrace, and smiles on their sweet mouths. Yourselves bear in mind their last words—"If I should die before I wake." Treat them tenderly!

I took my little man a shot-gun to-night, and, handing it over the gate, I said, "Now, will you mind your mamma, and stay inside when she calls you?" I am sure the "Me will" was very sincere; but if they forget, bear with them. If childhood's days cannot be free from sorrow, surely none ever may.—*Household.*

NOTHING—except cheerful faces about it—so brightens up the breakfast-table, as a few fresh flowers tastefully arranged. At this season, when the brilliant-hued fall flowers are blossoming, those who are so fortunate as to have little gardens of their own, will find themselves repaid if, rising early, they transfer some bright buds to the breakfast table. It is always pleasant to see flowers about the home, in the parlors and on the dinner-table; but there is a peculiar charm about their fresh faces when they greet us at the morning meal. We know persons—gentlemen as well as ladies—whose breakfast is scarce complete without them; who apparently value the morning bouquet almost as much as the cup of fragrant Mocha. There is no need of many blossoms—no such close packing of the sweet little flowers as some of the florists give us for bouquets, is admissible to the genuine lover of their sweet faces. Each fine blossom, or cluster, should have some quiet background; green foliage, in delicate sprays or handsome leaves, should surround, and so set forth the beauty of the flower. A single rose-bud, a pure lily, a cluster of sweet peas, or a bright aster, with a few sweet-scented geranium leaves, is enough, if you have no more, to give a most pleasing effect, when tastefully deposited on a well-ordered breakfast-table.

CHEAP FOOD.—Three pounds of flour is said to contain as much nutriment as nine pounds of roast beef. A pint of white beans weighing one pound, contains as much as three pounds and a half of roast beef. A pound of cornmeal goes as far as a pound of flour. If corn and wheat were ground, and the whole product, bran and all, were made into bread, fifteen per cent. of nutriment would be saved, and much greater healthfulness secured. Of all articles that can be eaten, the cheapest are bread, butter, molasses, beans, and rice—the cheapness being rated by the amount of nutriment contained, compared with the cost.

TO CLEAN GOLD CHAINS.—Put the chain in a small glass bottle, with warm water, a little tooth-powder, and some soap. Cork the bottle, and shake it for a minute violently. The friction against the glass polishes the gold, and the soap and chalk extract every particle of grease and dirt from the interstices of a chain of the most intricate pattern; rinse it in clear cold water, wipe with a towel, and the polish will surprise you.

CURE FOR RHEUMATISM.—Half an ounce of turpentine, one girl of vinegar, three-quarters of an ounce of spirits of wine, half an egg, quarter of an ounce of camphor, and a dessert spoonful of mustard. Beat all well together, and apply night and morning to any pain, swelling, stiffness, or contraction.

TOMATO PRESERVES.—Take the round yellow variety, as soon as ripe, scald and peel; then, to seven pounds of tomatoes add seven pounds of white sugar, and let them stand over night. Take the tomatoes out of the sugar, and boil the syrup, removing the scum. Put in the tomatoes, and boil gently fifteen or twenty minutes; remove the fruit again, and boil until the syrup thickens. On cooling, put the fruit into jars, and pour the syrup over it, and add a few slices of lemon to each jar, and you will have something to please the taste of the most fastidious.

TO SWEETEN BITTER FIRKINS.—Before packing butter into firkins, put them out of doors in the vicinity of the well; fill them with water, and throw in a few handfuls of salt; let them stand three or four days, and change the water once during that time. If the butter is well made, and rightly packed, it will keep well all summer. To cleanse old firkins in which butter has been packed, and left exposed some time to the air, fill with sour milk, and leave standing twenty-four hours; then wash clean, and scald with brine. This makes them as good as new.

TEA CAKE.—One egg, and one and a half cups of sugar, one-half cup of sugar, two and one-half cups of flour, one cup of sour milk, one-half teaspoonful of soda; flavor with lemon.

SPONGE CAKE.—Two cups of sugar, two of flour. Beat up six eggs, and add the rind and juice of one lemon.

GINGER SNAPS.—One cup of butter, one cup of molasses, one teaspoonful of soda; flour to roll.

It's no use, any longer, for ladies to wear expensive jewelry. The imitation can not be told from the real article.

A single article of point lace, at the Cincinnati Exposition, cost $3,000.

REVIEW OF THE MARKET

For the Week Ending Friday Morning, November 1st, 1872.

The week's traffic has suffered much from outside interruptions of a somewhat extraordinary character, that have been taken advantage of by the many for recreation and amusement. Nevertheless, the volume of business transpiring is up to the full average, and everything partakes of healthy atmospheric. The arrivals from sea have been quite numerous, several vessels coming to hand in ballast, in order to take advantage of the high Wheat rates ruling to Great Britain. These arrivals are all timely, and aid materially the expeditious movement of our large grain crop of which we have already marketed (in three months)—upward of 150,000 tons, or about one-fourth of the estimated grain surplus of the coast, the present harvest year. We have already been visited with our first rains of the season, and everything at present is auspicious for another year of bountiful crops upon the Pacific slope. This will be encouraging to ship-owners the world over, and we trust will be an incentive to renewed ship building at the East, on Puget Sound, and in all ship-yards that have for years past been idle. The world's commerce certainly demands a large increase of tonnage—first-class wooden ships, as in days of yore.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

A large business continues to be done in this branch of trade. The receipts of Wheat are considerable, and exports in full keeping. In the first three months of the current harvest year we sent abroad 150,000 tons of breadstuff, or about one-fourth of the estimated year's supply. Much more would have gone forward were it not for the extreme scarcity of tonnage, high freights really being no barrier to the outward flow. This difficulty now seems to be happily removed, as ships are now arriving more freely, some of them in ballast, and therefore able to load speedily, not subject to the usual detention to discharge inward cargo. It is to be regretted that we have comparatively so little demand for our superior Flour; we say superior, for during the week one of the largest millers in Liverpool, now on this coast, has paid a visit to the Golden Age flouring mill of Messrs. Conro & Son, and gave hours to a very close examination of the same in all its working minutia, and was really astonished thereat, not only at the fineness of the Flour, but the great economy in its manufacture. So delighted was he, that he is having a model made of the machinery and its improvements, to carry back with him to the Old Country, to show what California can do in this branch of her industry. This is not the only first-class flouring mill on this coast. We have a still larger one—the Golden Gate Mills. Messrs. Horace H. Davis & Co, proprietors; the Genesee Mills, the National flouring mills and others in this city; besides the Starr Mills, at Vallejo—not to speak of other lesser mills in the State. We repeat it, we ought to have a better export market for our gilt-edged Flour, selling as it does cheaper than in any other city in the world, while the quality of the product is really superior. In sending it East, we would have a better show for its sale and more general introduction, had we barrels rather than sacks to pack it in.

FLOUR—We have nothing new or of an encouraging nature to remark. The local demand for Extras is continued, but the export requirement is light, both for Extra as well as for Superfine. As for the latter, China continues our best and chief customer, as $4 ¾ bbl or less, each steamer for Hongkong carrying a few thousand barrels. The present freight on the steamship Colorado is $10 per ton. The steamship John L. Stephens from Portland is at hand with 3,576 qr sks and 1,966 hf sks. The next steamer for Panama will carry for ports in Central America, 500 bbls Golden Age Mills Extra. Sales for the week include 500 bbls Imperial Mills and other Oregon Extras, at current rates. This day's outgoing steamer for Hongkong will carry an invoice of 6,000 bbls Genesee Mills Superfine, in addition to other shipments. We note sales, in lots, of 5,000 bbls Extra Golden Age, Golden Gate, Genesee, Santa Clara, Vallejo Starr Mills, etc., at $4@5 50 ₩ 196 lbs, for Bakers' and Family brands: Superfine, $3 75@4 10; Extra Superfine, $4 25@4 50. Our Flour exports by sea for October, 15,665 bbls, valued at $77,573, against 12,905 bbls, valued at $68,735 for same month last year.

BARLEY—The arrivals during the week have been liberal, with an active demand, chiefly local and of a speculative character, although at the close there seems to be a lessened desire to purchase, except at some concessions from outside rates. The Mary Belle Roberts' cargo from down the coast—say 10,000 centals—was sold at $1 17½. Other purchases rule from $1 15@1 17½ for bright; Russ brewing, $1 2½@1 27½, and a few exceptionable lots very choice at $1 30@1 32½, time. Closing quotations, $1 15@1 25.

OATS—The steamship J. L. Stephens, from Portland, brought 1,000 ctls, held at $1 75@1 80. Sales for the week, in lots, aggregate 7,500 sks, within the range of $1 45@1 75, the latter an extreme quotation.

CORN—The market appears to be demoralized by the early receipt of new crop, selling at $1 20@1 35 for Yellow. We quote prime White at $1 40@1 50 ₩ ctl.

BEANS—There are some speculative buyers around, securing all prime lots of Bayos and White at 2¾@3c ₩ lb, with purchases for the week to the extent of 2,500 bags.

WHEAT—Our exports for October were 989,935 ctls, valued at $1,852,993; against 144,890 ctls, valued at $262,900 for same month last year. Thirty-three full cargoes for the month cleared for the United Kingdom, and two by steamers. The arrivals from the interior continue unabated. The volume flowing seaward is yet considerable. We have had the first rains of the season, but not in sufficient volume to do injury to the exposed grain, yet a timely admonition to all to prepare for the rains which are sure to come speedily. The Liverpool Wheat market, which governs all our movements, seems to be unsteady, and with lessened purchasing limits in hand—say 55 shillings—freights have eased off not a little, and must even more so, before any considerable new business can be entered upon. There certainly is no reason to believe that the price of Wheat with us will decline from present rates, after once housed and protected from the elements. During the first quarter of the harvest year upward of 150,000 tons of Wheat have been exported; ships for as much more are now on the berth and under charter to arrive, the Wheat to a considerable extent already bought and paid for and now warehoused, to be available whenever receipts from the interior begin to pick up. This, of course, provides for one-half of our surplus, estimated by some at 300,000 to 400,000 tons. This is certainly going forward very rapidly—quite as much dispatch given to its movement as we could possibly have anticipated. Purchases to a considerable extent have been effected, aggregating 100,000 ctls, in lots, within the range of $1 37½@1 62½ for good to choice. At the close, "gilt-edged" is held at $1 62½@1 65 alongside ship. Millers buy inferior to common coast at $1 40@1 50; medium lots, $1 37½@1 45 ₩ ctl. Occasionally lots of smutty and rejected are sold to distillers and others at $ 125@1 27½; but no good sound wheat can be bought below $1 30 ₩ ctl.

Since July 1, 1871, the following vessels have been dispatched to the United Kingdom with Wheat from Portland, Oregon:

Cleared.	Name of vessel.	Destination.	Ctls.	Value.
July 25	Annie M. Small	Dublin	30,238	$57,552
Oct. 2	Manilla	Liverpool	17,908	26,407
8	Electra	Cork	17,946	26,472
10	Navigator	Liverpool	16,794	25,881
12	Loch Dee	Liverpool	22,365	35,250
Totals			116,854	$171,562

WOOL—The Ramee from Sydney brought 80 bales fine fleece. The two bales of prize fleece noted in our last came from Sydney and not from New Zealand as therein stated. We remark an improved demand for Fall clip sales for the week exceeding 6,000 lbs. Average parcels, 18c: good to choice, 20@ 24c; Burry, 16 to 18c; dirty and inferior, 10@ 12½c; Spring clip is yet neglected at the comparatively high prices demanded.

HIDES—The Queen Emma from Honolulu brought us 1,050. We quote dry, 17@19c; wet salted, 8@10c; outside figures for city slaughtered stock.

TALLOW—We quote crude 8@8½c; refined, 9c.

BUCKWHEAT—The receipts are very meagre, with limited transactions at $2 20@2 50 ₩ ctl.

FLAXSEED—Arrivals are meagre. The Linseed Oil Mill continues to buy all the good, clean seed offered, at 3c.

RYE—There is very little offered: a small crop, at best. Price, $1 75@1 80 ₩ ctl.

HOPS—In the absence of reported transactions, it is hard to make reliable quotations.

MUSTARD SEED—The receipts are light, and the crop gathered promises to be less than an average. Price, 2½c for Brown, and 10½c for White.

POTATOES—The J. L. Stephens from Oregon brought us 1,000 bags and supplies elsewhere on the coast are large and stocks accumulate rapidly and prices ease of considerable—good to choice, $1 40@1 50; fair to medium, $1 25@1 37½; Monterey white, 75c@87½c; Tomales and Petalums, $1@1 15. Sweet, 75@87½c ₩ 100 lbs.

ONIONS—Are very scarce, selling in lots at $2 10@2 50 ₩ 100 lbs.

POULTRY—Is in moderate demand and quite plentiful at our quotations. We quote: Hens, $7@8; Roosters, $5@6 50, as to size; Spring Chickens, $4@5; Ducks, tame, $6@8; Geese, tame, $12@13 ₩ doz; Turkeys, 18@20c ₩ lb; Hare, $3@4; Doves, 75c@$1 ₩ pair; Wild Ducks, $1 50@4; Wild Geese, $2@3; Quails, $1 75@2.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter of choice quality is scarce, medium is plentiful with fair demand. We quote choice California fresh roll Butter at 60@70c; firkin do, 29@32½c; packed roll in brine, 25@37½c. California Cheese is in light stock, selling at 13@14½c. Fresh California Eggs are dull of sale at 50@52½c ₩ doz.

CATTLE, ETC.—Beef and Mutton plenty and cheap. We quote slaughterers' prices as follows: Beef, ₩ qr, 4@7c; Mutton, 5@6c; Lambs, 8; Calves, 7@8c ₩ lb. Hogs on foot are selling at 5¾@6½c; do dressed 8@9c ₩ lb.

FRUIT—The market continues to be bountifully supplied with seasonable kinds at reasonable prices, including strawberries. Cranberries are very plentiful and cheap, with free receipts overland. California Peanuts are now offering freely at low prices. Grapes, for wine pressing, selling very cheap. Dried Fruits in good request. Howe & Hall, wholesale dealers, furnish the following quotations: Apples—Choice, $1@1 50 ₩ box; common, 50@75c ₩ box. Pears—Eating, $1@1 25 ₩ box; cooking, 50@75c ₩ box. Plums, 7@8c ₩ lb. Quinces, $1 75@2 ₩ box. Figs, 4@6c ₩ lb. Strawberries, 8@12½c ₩ lb. Grapes—Purple Damascus, 15c ₩ lb; Flame-colored Tokay, 4@6c ₩ lb; Black Hamburg, 4@6c ₩ lb; Rose of Peru, 4@6c ₩ lb; Black Prince, 4@6c ₩ lb; Black Malvoisie, 4@6c ₩ lb; Black Morocco, 8@10c ₩ lb; White Muscat, choice, 8@6c ₩ lb; Isabella, 4@6c ₩ lb; Catawba, 4@5c ₩ lb; Mission or Native, 75@87½ ₩ box; surplus, for wine, 1¼c ₩ lb. Oranges—Tahiti, $40 ₩ M. Lemons—Australian, $6 ₩ 100; Sicily, $14@15 ₩ box. Limes, $12 50@15 ₩ M. Bananas, $2 50@3 ₩ bunch. Cocoanuts, $7 50@8 ₩ 100. Cantaloupes, 75c@$1 25 ₩ dozen. Watermelons, $6@8 ₩ hundred. Dried Fruit—Apples, 7@7½c ₩ lb in sacks: 8½c in boxes: Peaches, 8@9c ₩ lb in sacks: 9@10c in boxes: Apricots, 8@ 10c ₩ lb: Pears, 4½@5c ₩ lb: Plums, 6@8c—pitted, 18@ 22c ₩ lb: Nectarines, 10@ 12½c ₩ lb: Peeled Dried Peaches, 18@20c ₩ lb: Figs, black, 3@4c: Figs, white, 15@ 20c ₩ lb; Blackberries, 7@8c ₩ lb; Figs, 3@4c ₩ lb.

FARM AND GARDEN.

To Prevent Murrain in Cattle.—Give your cattle a spoonful of sulphur once a week in their salt through the hot season. If the plague is already among them, give it once a day for eight or ten days. Two years ago, we lost three nice yearlings, each of a different breed, just a week apart. The first hung her head low, was quite weak, blood dripped from the hair in about a dozen places, as though she had been wounded with small shot; the inside of the hide had the same appearance. She died in twenty-four hours; the second was dead when we found her; the third died in two hours, breathed as if in pain, bloated to the fullest extent, as did all of them. All had a bonch on the right shoulder about an inch thick and three inches across, which, when the hides were removed, looked like bruised flesh, brownish. Blood settled next the skin in large patches.

I have been particular in describing the symptoms, as the plague is not so frequent here as to be generally known. We tried many remedies with no effect—did not know what ailed them till the last died. As all our herd had been together we expected to lose all. We gave each a spoonful of sulphur every day, for about two weeks, when a neighbor suggested that it would kill them if we gave too much and they took cold. Afterward we gave it once a week occasionally through the Winter. We have had no more murrain nor sick cattle.

Sulphur is cheap; buy it by the pound; it is offensive to insects; sprinkle a little under your carpets and around the edge; give it to your sheep to keep the fly from laying the egg that causes the grub, also to protect ticks, etc.; and to poultry, especially if the chickens have the gapes, give a little every day, and pills made of equal parts of soft soap and lard, thickened with meal and cooked food, and they will all get well.

How to Make Whitewash.—A cheap and simple mode is, to put unslaked lime—that which is in the form of the original rock—in a vessel, pour boiling water on until covered; place a cloth over the vessel, so as to confine the most minute particles of the lime, they being the ones which most perfectly penetrate the surfaces to which the wash is applied, and consequently remain the longest. Afterward dilute the wash to the consistence of thick cream, and apply it thoroughly and thickly, thus securing a white, lightgiving surface, with a body capable of absorbing, and thus rendering harmless, the bad air and gases which may be formed in the cellar, as also in the poultry, the meat, and other outhouses in the vicinity of the dwelling.

How to Train Fuchsias.—When a slip has grown six or seven inches high, pinch out the top down to the last set of leaves. It will throw out branches on each side. Let these grow eight or ten inches, then pinch out as before; again, pinch the tops of each branch, when grown the same height as the others. Procure a stick the same size of your finger, eighteen inches in length; take a hoopskirt wire, twine back and forth alternately through holes made in the stick equal distances apart; place this firmly in the pot back of the plant, tie the branches to it, and you will have, when in flower, a beautiful and very graceful plant.

To Kill Lice on Chickens.—Here is another recipe for clearing chickens of lice, which we find in the *Journal of the Farm*. There certainly are remedies enough by which fowls may be kept clean; those who neglect to apply some of them have only themselves to blame: "Carbolic soap will certainly kill lice on fowls or chickens. We use Buchan's. Dissolve half an ounce in a quart of boiling water; when cool, wet their heads and necks with it. The lice die in an instant, and in half an hour the chickens are as dry and nice as ever."

Whisky for Chicken Cholera.—A writer in the *Poultry Bulletin* for September, states that, after failing with red pepper, he gave two teaspoonfuls of ninety per cent. whisky to chicks badly reduced by chicken cholera, and "the next morning they were apparently as well as ever." As a preventive, he had since used rye or wheat soaked in highwines or strong whisky, feeding once or twice a week, with good results.

Artificial Color of Butter.—When artificial color of butter is required, we know of nothing better than extract of annatto.—*Rural, Jan. 6th.*

Seventy-four gallons of cream, grate two small, or one ordinary sized dark orange carrot (the pale yellow carrot will not answer); soak half an hour in tepid water or milk, and strain the liquid into the churning. This will give a natural grass color, and something very like a grass flavor also, which cannot be said of annatto. We have practiced this several winters, and always with entire satisfaction.

Cement for Leather.—A good material for cementing leather, is made of ten parts sulphide of carbon, one part of oil of turpentine, with enough gutta percha to make a thick, flowing liquid. Leather filled with grease cannot be cemented as it should be, and where the parts to be united contain oil, trim them well, fold a cloth over them, and apply a hot iron for a short time, then apply the cement to both parts, and press together until entirely dry.

A correspondent of the Philadelphia *Press* calls attention to the fact that the lives of many valuable horses have been sacrificed during the last Summer by drinking from the public fountains. He says: "Every old diseased horse drinks out of them. I have seen a half pint of corruption left in the basin after such a horse has taken a drink, and immediately after I have seen a fine horse drink from the same basin—drink what was little better than poison."

ZOZIMUS ON BABIES.

"Babies are bundles of clothes with yellow heads." Some months ago I received a letter from the Royal Geographical Society, informing me that this defination was inaccurate as in tropical climates babies had black faces and were frequently found without any clothes worth speaking of. This I don't believe. I have often seen black men at St. James' Hall and elsewhere, but who ever saw a black baby? I wrote back, saying that if Dr. Livingstone when he came home brought among his specimens of other insects any black babies, I should have great pleasure in inspecting them and giving him a certificate; that is, provided they did'nt prove stuffed seals or large cockroaches.

There are a great number of babies in the world. Most of them are, however, kept out of sight in cradles, hencoops, attics, and old clothes baskets. A man once told me that the reason of this is because if they were allowed to crawl about the streets or the parks, no one could stir out for fear of walking on them, or tripping over them, in either of which cases the people so doing could be prosecuted by our friend Berg.

Babies are nearly all the same size. When they are very small they are called infants, and fed on butter and brown sugar and turpentine. Sometimes turpentine rises to their head, and they behave in a most outrageous manner. I once saw an infant who had drank too much turpentine sitting on a pillow on the ground, yelling with all its might at a most respectable-looking old lady, who was the infant's grand aunt, and had a lot of money in the funds. Whenever the grand aunt pointed her finger at the infant it yelled louder than ever, and tried to bite the finger. The grand aunt left the house and settled all her money on an institution for elderly unmarried women.

The education of babies is generally in a very backward state; indeed, they do not seem to know much of the English language beyond the words "papa," "mamma," "me," "go," "by." Their attempts at French are even worse; they are continually using such low French as "ajou," "day-day," "ba-ba," and "by-by." A man once told me he had no doubt that babies are descended from negroes, for they always say me for I.

Babies do not differ much in temper, size or disposition. They are violent, about the size of a pillow, and covetous.

I once saw a baby with a corkscrew, a pair of tongs, a handbell, and a broken hearth-brush, and nothing could induce it to part from any of them, although it had got the corkscrew half way into its ear, and the handle of the hearth-brush altogether down its throat.

When you come near a baby it stretches out its hand and clutches hold of your neck-tie. This is, the mother tells you, a mark of high favor, and a sign that the baby desires to kiss you. When you stoop forward to kiss the creature it seizes you by the hair, and every one but you laughs and says what a precocious baby it is. When you sit down you are asked to hold the baby. You take it in your arms and hold it on your knee. Immediately it catches hold of your collar, and tries to stand up on your best trousers with its dirty boots. If you don't allow it, the mother says, "O, do, Mr. So-and-so—let him stand up; he is quite delighted at having discovered that he can stand, and it won't hurt him." It then lays hold of your shirt-studs, and shoots out its finger at your eye, and drives a hand sticky with wet sugar into the bosom of your shirt. Not unfrequently it behaves in a manner so inconsiderate that description is impossible. This makes you wish to put it down and stamp on it with your right foot.

Babies, like dogs, are not found wild in any country. They are always to be met with in the vicinity of mankind. They are usually the companions of women. In savage countries, when the men are out hunting tigers with their horses and dogs, the women amuse themselves with feeding babies, and washing scalps, and drying beef in the sun; in civilized countries, when the men are out shooting pigeons or hunting hares with their dogs, the women look at babies, and sit down until their hair grows down to their feet, put on tight dresses, and learn the names of their children, if they have time after coming in from seeing their friends. The most singular thing among babies is that each one is larger and finer than one which has been seen before. The first thing a woman does when she takes a baby in her hands is to hold it at arms length and say, "Oh dear!" or "Oh, my goodness!" or some other powerful words. "What a fine little fellow, and only seven months old, too! Why, Mrs. So-and-so's baby is ten months, and this little fellow is twice his weight. Upon my word, Mrs. So-and-so, I have seen many a baby, but this is by far the finest." Mrs. So-and-so smiles and takes the baby, and shows how it can very nearly stand when it is held up under the arms and has its back against the leg of a sofa. A man once told me that men were descended from babies. What Mr. Darwin said about monkeys was bad enough, but this is really carrying matters too far.

Speaking of the wit of Buchanan Read, a recent magazine article says: "It was only a few mornings before he breathed his last, that a dear friend, sitting by his bedside, held his wasted hand. Upon one finger was a beautiful cameo ring. 'Ah! I see you have a head of Shakspeare,' she said, as she examined the well-cut features of the bard. 'Yes,' he answered, feebly; 'it is the only way I could get a-head of him.'"

Parties who wish for a good chance to earn money as canvassing agents, will do well to read the advertisement of "Beckwith Sewing Machine."

We invite the attention of dealers to the new firm of M. & C. Mangels, wholesale grocers, whose advertisement appears in our columns.

WIT AND HUMOR.

Fort Wayne, Ind., boast of a monkey that talks. We have seen lots of them.—*N. Y. Evening Mail.*

A man is not like a chicken—the older he gets the tenderer he becomes. All young ladies please note!

A model surgical operation—To take the cheek out of a young man, and the jaw out of a woman.

A Georgia editor refuses to support Greeley, on the ground that it is as much as he can do to support himself.

Patience on a monument has no reference to doctor's patients. You will find them under a monument.

A contemporary, speaking of a mammoth egg, asks: "What hen can beat that?" We never heard of a hen beating an egg at all.

"The difficulty of life," says Arthur Helps, "is the same as the difficulty in grammar—to know when to make the exceptions to the rule."

A fellow who has actually tried it says that, although there are three scruples in a drachm, the more drams you take the less scruples you will have.

—Said a pompous husband, whose wife had stolen up behind and given him a kiss, "Madam, I consider such an act indecorous." "Excuse me," said the wife, "I didn't know it was you."

A gentleman inquired of a carpenter's boy, "My lad, when will this job you have on hand be done?"

"I can't tell, sir," replied the honest boy, artlessly. "It's a day job, and it will depend upon how soon the governor has another order."

"May I leave a few tracts?" asked a traveling quack doctor of a lady who responded to his knock. "Leave some tracks? Certainly you may," said she, looking at him most benignly over her specs; "leave them with the heel toward the house, if you please."

One man wagered that he had seen a horse galloping at a great speed and a dog sitting on its tail. It seems an impossible feat for a dog to accomplish, but the man was right, and won the money. The dog was sitting on his own tail.

A country merchant having procured a new clerk, waked him up in the morning after he had been hired, at a most unreasonably early hour, by calling out that the family were sitting down to the table. "Thank you," said the boy, as he turned over in bed to adjust himself for a new nap—"thank you, but I never allow myself to eat during the night."

The story is told of Ben Butler's earlier days that a Yankee obtained his legal opinion how to recover the value of a ham which a neighbor's dog came along and ate. He was advised to prosecute and recover for damages. "But the dog was your'n," said the sharp Yankee. Butler opened his eyes a little, asked him what the ham was worth, was told five dollars, paid the money, and then demanded a ten-dollar fee of the astonished native for legal advice.

The Bore of Cutting Leaves.—A correspondent of the *Scientific American* thus complains to its managers: "*You do not cut your paper;* you compel us, the 50,000, each to cut his own! You have this day robbed me of five minutes precious time in cutting your paper, and the 50,000 each of five minutes! This would make about 520 days of the popular eight-hour kind. Supposed it reached a year or half a year of our most inestimable time; by machinery you could cut the whole edition for $25. Can you excuse yourself? Can all the slovenly publishers of books, periodicals, and newspapers furnish any sort of apology for this wasting of priceless time, amounting to some hundreds of times your own culpability? Why, *Harper's Monthly* has just cost me thirteen minutes, worth to me twice the price of the magazine! What! 100 years or 500 years of human labor wasted weekly in cutting the leaves of your paper, when a few dollars' worth of work by machinery would do it greatly better, and keep your papers and books neat, genteel, and durable! Shame on your whole fraternity!"

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